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1908/09

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UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

Catalog
~~REGISTER~~

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

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Baltimore City
College



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1908 : : 1909

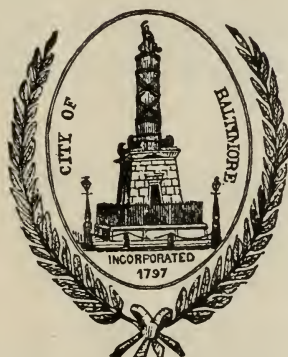
LOCATION OF BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE

HOWARD ST., OPPOSITE CENTRE

THE
BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE
REGISTER

1908-1909

Palnam Qui Meruit Ferat



PRESS OF
HARRY W. WILLSON
BALTIMORE

THE BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

JOHN E. SEMMES, *President.*

ALCAEUS HOOPER,

DAVID D. KENNEDY,

WILLIAM ROSENAU,

THOMAS McCOSKER,

EDWARD ROSSMAN,

ROBERT M. ROTHER,

KIRBY F. SMITH,

GEORGE A. SOLTER.

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

JAMES H. VAN SICKLE.

THE BOARD OF VISITORS.

GEORGE B. SKINNER, *Chairman.*

SAMSON M. BROWNOLD,

THEODORE K. MILLER,

EDWARD H. SPIEKER, *Secretary.*

COLLEGE CALENDAR.

1908-1909.

FIRST TERM.

1908.

Sept. 14, Monday.....Opening of Session.
Sept. 15, Tuesday.....Special Examination for Admission.
Nov. 21, Saturday.....Second Quarter Begins.
Nov. 26, Thursday.....Thanksgiving Day.
Dec. 24, Thursday.....Christmas Vacation Begins.

1909.

Jan. 4, Monday.....Resumption of Exercises.
Feb. 10, Wednesday.....First Term Ends.

SECOND TERM.

Feb. 11, Thursday.....Third Quarter Begins.
Feb. 22, Monday.....Washington's Birthday.
Mar. 25, Thursday.....Maryland Day.
April 8, Thursday.....Easter Vacation Begins.
April 13, Tuesday.....Resumption of Exercises.
April 26, Monday.....Fourth Quarter Begins.
May 30, Sunday.....Decoration Day.
June 14, Monday.....Commencement Day.

1909-1910.

FIRST TERM.

1909.

Sept. 13, Monday.....Opening of Session.
Sept. 14, Tuesday.....Special Examination for Admission.

HISTORICAL NOTES.

1839. By a resolution of the Mayor and City Council of the 7th of March, 1838, the Commissioners of Public Schools were requested to establish a High School "in which the higher branches of English and classical literature only should be taught." This resolution was promptly carried into effect. The school was organized about the 20th of October of that year (Nathan C. Brooks, A.M., Principal), and was at first known simply as the High School.

In 1848 the Eastern and Western High Schools having in the meantime been established, this school was denominated the Central High School of Baltimore.

In 1851 (Francis Waters, D.D., Principal), "it was determined to reorganize the school upon a new plan upon its opening in September. This reorganization consists principally in dividing the course of study into distinct departments, and adopting a new order of exercises, and new regulations with reference to discipline. Each instructor is allotted to a particular department, and all students in the school receive instruction from him in the studies of that department."—(School Report, 1851, p. 17.) The first Public Day for conferring the honors of the school was observed November 27, 1851.

In the autumn of 1858 (Thomas D. Baird, Principal), under authority of an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council, the Board of Commissioners of Public Schools arranged with the Trustees of the Peabody Institute for the annual distribution of the prizes under the Peabody foundation, and the prizes were accordingly awarded July 22, 1858.

By an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council, approved October 5, 1866, the name of the school was changed to THE BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE.

In 1877 the course of study was extended from four to five years.

In the spring of 1900 the Board of School Commissioners passed an order that students entering the City College in September, 1900, and thereafter, should receive certificates of graduation upon the satisfactory completion of an approved curriculum.

PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS SINCE THE ORIGIN OF THE SCHOOL.

Nathan C. Brooks, A.M., L.L.D., Principal. 1839. Resigned, 1849.

James Crapster, Assistant Teacher, 1840. Resigned, 1842.

William Gibson, A.M., M.D., Assistant Teacher, 1842. Resigned 1849.

James McIntire, M.D., Assistant Teacher, 1842. Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, 1851. Professor of Astronomy, 1870. Retired, 1875.

William Minifie, Teacher of Drawing, 1845. Resigned, 1850.

Rev. E. J. Stearns, Assistant Teacher, 1846. Resigned, 1847.

Assistant in the Classical Languages, 1849. Resigned, 1851.

A. Freitag, J.U.D. Teacher of Modern Languages, 1846. Resigned, 1848. Professor of German and Spanish, and Assistant in the Classical Languages, 1849. Resigned, 1855.

Edward Duffy, Assistant Teacher, 1847. Resigned, 1851.

J. L. LaReintrie, Professor of French and Spanish, 1848. Died, 1859.

E. Frey, Teacher of German, 1848, one year.

David Bixler, Assistant Teacher, 1848. Transferred to Male Grammar School No. 1, 1851.

Francis Waters, D.D., Principal, 1859, and Professor of the Classical Languages and of Mental and Moral Science, 1851. Resigned, 1853.

M. A. Newell, A.M., Assistant Teacher, 1850. Professor of Natural Sciences, 1851. Resigned, 1853.

Rev. Robert Piggot, Teacher of Drawing and Writing, 1850. Retired, 1852.

James Harshaw, Assistant Teacher, 1851. Transferred to Male Grammar School, No. 12, 1854.

D. A. Hollingshead, A.M., Assistant Teacher, 1851. Transferred to Western High School, 1854.

William Elliott, Jr., A.M., Assistant Teacher, 1851. Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, 1855. Professor of Mathematics, 1857. Principal and Professor of Higher Mathematics, 1873. Died, 1890.

Joseph Strong, Teacher of Graphics, 1852. Resigned, 1853.

John A. Getty, A.M., Principal, and Professor of the Classical Languages, and of Mental and Moral Science, 1853. Died, 1854.

Montgomery Johns, A.M., M.D., Professor of Natural Sciences, 1853. Resigned, 1854.

David McIntire, Teacher of Writing and Book-keeping, 1853. Resigned, 1854.

H. Newell, Teacher of Drawing, 1853. Resigned, 1854.

John F. Monmonier, M.D., Professor of Physiology, 1853. Professorship abolished and Physiology transferred to the Professorship of Natural Science, 1855.

Reginald N. Wright, A.M., M.D., Professor of Natural Sciences, 1854. Resigned, 1862.

James R. Webster, Teacher of Writing and Book-keeping, 1854. Died, 1882.

George Morrison, A.M., Principal, and Professor of the Classical Languages, and of Mental and Moral Science, 1854. Resigned, 1857.

William R. Creery, A.M., Professor of Belles-lettres, 1854. Resigned, 1859.

David A. Woodward, Professor of Drawing, 1854. Resigned, 1857.

John B. Wentz, A.M., Assistant Teacher of German and Latin, 1854. Professor of German and Adjunct Professor of Latin and Greek, 1857. Resigned, 1862.

Peter Unger, Ph.D., Professor of German, 1855. Retired, 1858.

Matthew H. Wright, Tutor of Mathematics (definite appointment for one year), 1857.

- Thomas D. Baird, Ph.D., L.L.D., Principal, and Professor of the Ancient Languages, and of Mental and Moral Philosophy, 1857. Died 1873.
- J. Asbury Morgan, A.M., Vice-Principal, and Professor of the Latin and Greek Languages, 1858. Resigned, 1860. Reappointed, 1862. Died, 1879.
- Perley R. Lovejoy, A.M., Professor of Belles-lettres, 1859. Professor of History and Rhetoric, 1866. Retired, 1868.
- Charles H. Dupuy, Professor of the French and Spanish Languages, 1859. Resigned, 1862.
- Rev. William M. Heilig, A.M., Adjunct Professor of the German Language and of History, 1860. Retired, 1866.
- George A. Witte, A.M., Professor of the German and French Languages, 1862. Retired, 1866. Reappointed Professor of the German Language, 1868. Professor of German and French, 1869. Retired, 1870.
- Henry C. Wentz, Professor of Natural Science, 1862. Retired, 1866.
- J. J. G. Webster, Professor of Belles-léttres, *ad interim* (one year), 1863.
- J. Willis Westlake, A.M., Professor of the English Language and Literature, 1866. Professorship consolidated with that of Rhetoric and History, 1869.
- Edmund G. Waters, M.D., Professor of Natural Science, 1866. Resigned, 1868.
- Samuel E. W. Becker, Ph.D., Professor the French and Latin Languages, 1866. Resigned, 1868.
- L. R. Peet, Professor of the German Language, 1866. Resigned, 1868.
- Henry E. Shepherd, Professor of History and Rhetoric, 1868. Professor of History and English Literature, 1869. Resigned, 1875, to become Superintendent of Public Instruction, Baltimore.
- David T. Millard, M.D., Professor Natural Sciences, 1868. Resigned, 1873.
- Charles H. Moore, M.D., Professor of the French and Latin

- Languages, 1868. Retired, 1869. Reappointed Professor of German and French, 1870. Died, 1871.
- Andrew S. Kerr, Professor of Mathematics, 1870. Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, 1875. Resigned, 1880, to become Principal of the Western Female High School, Baltimore.
- A. L. Miles, B.A., Professor of the French Language, 1871. Professor of French and Adjunct Professor of Latin, 1876. Professor of French and Latin, 1896. Died, 1901.
- Charles F. Raddatz, Professor of German and History, 1871. Vice-Principal, and Professor of German and History, 1890. Vice-President, and Professor of German and History, 1896. Vice-Principal, and Professor of German, 1900. Retired, 1908.
- Chapman Maupin, M.A., Professor of Latin, 1873. Professor of Latin and Greek, 1879. Resigned, 1882.
- Powhatan Clarke, M.D., Professor of Natural Sciences, 1873. Retired, 1908.
- Alexander Hamilton, Tutor, 1874. Adjunct Professor of English and Mathematics, 1891.
- Charles C. Wight, Professor of History and English Literature, 1875. Died, 1897.
- Richard W. Preece, Professor of Drawing, 1875. Resigned, 1894.
- Stephen F. Norris, Tutor, 1876. Adjunct Professor of Mathematics and Latin, 1884. Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, 1890.
- Henningham Gordon, B.A., Tutor, 1876. Resigned, 1881.
- Nathan H. Thayer, A.M., Adjunct Professor of Natural Sciences, 1877. Retired, 1878.
- Francis A. Soper, A.M., Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, 1880. Principal, and Professor of Higher Mathematics, 1890. President and Professor of Higher Mathematics, 1896. Principal and Professor of Higher Mathematics, 1900.

- Alfred Z. Hartman, A.M., Tutor, 1880. Adjunct Professor of Latin, 1882. Professor of Latin and Greek, 1882.
- G. Emory Morgan, Tutor, 1881. Adjunct Professor of Latin and Physiology, 1885. Adjunct Professor of Latin and English Literature, 1886. Professor of Latin and English Literature, 1894. Professor of Latin and Psychology, 1900.
- Joseph H Elliott, Tutor, 1882. Professor of Bookkeeping and Penmanship, 1883. Secretary of the Faculty, and Professor of Bookkeeping and Penmanship, 1890.
- Adoniram J. Robinson, A.B., Tutor, 1882. Retired, 1887.
- J. Newman Hank, A.M., Adjunct Professor of Latin and Greek, 1882. Professor of Latin and Mental Philosophy, 1887. Died, 1899.
- Philip H. Friese, Tutor, 1883. Adjunct Professor of Natural Sciences and English, 1888. Professor of Natural Sciences and English, 1895.
- Julius G. Miller, Adjunct Professor of Mathematics and Latin, 1890. Professor of Mathematics and Latin, 1895. Died, 1908.
- Robert C. Cole, M.A., Professor of History and Political Economy, 1890. Resigned, 1896.
- Henry S. West, A.B., Professor of Drawing, 1894. Resigned, 1897. Professor of English and Associate in Latin, 1900. Resigned, 1900, to become Principal of the Western High School, Baltimore.
- Wilbur F. Smith, Adjunct Professor of Mathematics and English, 1904. Professor Mathematics and English, 1898.
- A. Newton Ebaugh, M.A., Professor of History and Political Economy, 1896. Resigned, 1902.
- John F. Arthur, Professor of English and History, 1897. Died, 1906.
- B. Wheeler Sweany, Professor of Drawing, 1897.
- Samuel E. Forman, Professor of English and Associate in Latin, 1900. Resigned, 1901.
- George L. Radcliffe, Ph.D., Teacher of History, 1901. Resigned, 1902.

Richard C. Williams, A.B., Teacher of Latin, 1901. Resigned, 1907.

Charles M. Smith, Teacher of Stenography and Typewriting, 1901. Resigned, 1907.

Ernest J. Becker, Ph.D., Teacher of German and English, 1901. Head of Department of Modern Languages, 1908.

Philip L. Robb, B.S., Laboratory Assistant and Teacher of Physical Geography, 1901. Laboratory Assistant, 1902.

Aristo M. Soho, Ph.D., Professor of French and Latin, 1902. Head of department of Romance Languages, 1904. Professor of French and Spanish, 1908.

Robert H. Wright, S.B., Teacher of History, Political Economy and Civics, 1902. Head of the department of History, 1904. Resigned, 1906, to become Principal of Eastern High School.

David E. Weglein, A.B., Teacher of Pedagogy, Latin and Physical Geography, 1902. Head of the department of Pedagogy, 1904. Resigned, 1906, to become Principal of Western High School.

Lewis M. Dougan, A.M., Teacher of English, 1902. Resigned, 1903.

Percy L. Kaye, Ph.D., Teacher of History, 1902.

Charles C. Plitt, Laboratory Assistant, 1904.

John B. Crenshaw, Ph.D., Teacher of French and English, 1903. Resigned, 1904.

John D. Rodeffer, Ph.D., Teacher of English, 1903. Resigned, 1904.

John Lorett, Instructor in Athletics, 1903.

Lester W. Boardman, A.M., Teacher of English and History, 1904.

Andrew J. Pietsch, A.M., Teacher of English and History, 1904.

Max Switton, Ph.D., Teacher of French, German and Latin, 1904. Resigned, 1908.

Walter R. Gale, Part-time Teacher of Drawing, 1905.

Wightman F. Melton, Ph.D., Head of department of English, 1906. Resigned, 1908.

Clemens J. France, Ph.D., Head of department of Pedagogy, 1906. Resigned, 1907.

John D. Epes, A.M., Teacher of English, 1906.

W. Ralph Jones, A.B., Teacher of Botany, Physical Geography and Algebra, 1906. Resigned, 1907.

Frank R. Blake, Ph.D., Teacher of History, 1906.

Richard H. Uhrbrock, Ph.B., Professor Mathematics, 1907.

George C. Embody, M.S., Teacher of Botany and Physical Geography, 1907. Resigned, 1907.

Christopher Longest, A.B., Teacher of English and Latin, 1907. Resigned, 1908.

Ralph Osborn, A.M., Teacher of Zoology and Botany, 1907. Resigned, 1909.

Chalmers S. Brumbaugh, A.B., Teacher of Mathematics, 1907.

Philip H. Edwards, Ph.D., Teacher of Latin, 1907.

Arthur B. Marshall, Teacher of Stenography and Typewriting, and Secretary to the Principal, 1907. Resigned, 1909.

Benjamin E. Fleagle, A.B., Teacher of English and Latin, 1908.

Andrew H. Krug, A.M., Teacher of English, 1908.

Walter E. Myers, A.B., Teacher of German and French, 1908.

Leslie H. Ingham, Ph.D., Teacher of Chemistry, 1908.

C. Otto Schoenrich, Teacher of German, 1908.

George A. Steele, Ph.D., Teacher of Latin and English, 1908.

Charles M. Gray, Part-time Teacher of Bookkeeping and Commercial Geography, 1908.

FACULTY 1908-1909.

FRANCIS A. SOPER, A.M., *Principal.*

ALFRED Z. HARTMAN, A.M.,
LATIN AND GREEK.

JOSEPH H. ELLIOT, *Secretary of the Faculty.*
BOOKKEEPING AND COMMERCIAL SUBJECTS.

STEPHEN F. NORRIS,
MATHEMATICS.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON,
MATHEMATICS.

GERARD E. MORGAN, A.M.,
LATIN.

PHILIP H. FRIESE,
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY AND PHYSICS.

B. WHEELER SWEANY,
DRAWING.

WILBUR F. SMITH,
ENGLISH.

ARISTO M. SOHO, Ph.D.,
SPANISH AND FRENCH.

ERNEST J. BECKER, Ph.D.,
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES.
GERMAN.

PERCY L. KAYE, Ph.D.,
HISTORY, POLITICAL ECONOMY AND CIVICS.

LESTER W. BOARDMAN, A. M.,
ENGLISH.

ANDREW J. PIETSCH, A.M.,
HISTORY.

JOHN D. EPES, Litt.D.,
ENGLISH.

FACULTY 1908-1909—Continued

FRANK R. BLAKE, Ph.D.,
HISTORY.

RICHARD H. UHRBROCK, Ph.B.,
MATHEMATICS.

RALPH OSBORN, A. M.,
ZOOLOGY AND BOTANY.

CHALMERS S. BRUMBAUGH, A.B.,
MATHEMATICS.

PHILIP H. EDWARDS, Ph.D.,
LATIN.

ARTHUR B. MARSHALL, *Secretary to the Principal.*
STENOGRAPHY AND TYPEWRITING.

BENJAMIN E. FLEAGLE, A.B.,
ENGLISH AND LATIN.

ANDREW H. KRUG, A.M.,
ENGLISH.

LESLIE H. INGHAM, Ph.D.,
CHEMISTRY.

C. OTTO SCHOENRICH,
GERMAN.

GEORGE A. STEELE, Ph.D.,
LATIN AND ENGLISH.

WALTER R. GALE,
DRAWING.

CHARLES F. RADDATZ,
SPECIAL SUBSTITUTE.

CHARLES M. GRAY,
BOOKKEEPING AND COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY.

JOHN LORETT,
PHYSICAL TRAINING.

FACULTY 1903-1909—Continued.

PHILIP L. ROBB, B.S.,
LABORATORY ASSISTANT.

CHARLES C. PLITT,
LABORATORY ASSISTANT.

CAROLYN ARONSOHN, A.B.,
THEME READER.

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS.

FOURTH YEAR CLASS.

Ayd, Joseph C.	Dubel, James E.
Baker, Benjamin.	Earp, Charles A.
Bean, Philip J.	Eckert, Milton J.
Bevan, William F.	Ehlers, George M.
Blaustein, Hyman, N.	Engel, Abraham L.
Blum, Ferdinand H.	Fargo, Leon K.
Brickman, Arthur O. J.	Fisher, Edgar W.
Brown, Raymond J.	Faustman, Paul L.
Bubert, Raymond H.	Fisher, Marion P.
Buettner, Henry F. I.	Fooks, Clay M.
Burka, Samuel M.	Frelechoff, Solomon B.
Burke, Ernest C.	Geiwitz, Albert.
Burton, Clarence E.	Getz, Charles L.
Cantor, Eugene J.	Giles, Harry K.
Carter, Paul O.	Gillett, Martin.
Castleman, Robert A.	Gminder, Albert R.
Chamberlain, Harold B.	Goldsmith, Harry.
Christhilf, Eldridge R.	Goodrich, Lewis E.
Christhilf, Stuart McD.	Gorman, Allan B.
Cobb, George.	Hall, George, M.
Constam, Alyn F.	Hesson, Herbert L.
Corwin, John H.	Hichew, Arthur L.
Councill, W. A. H.	Hopkins, Robert M.
Cross, Arthur B.	Huston, Arthur J.
Danz, William H.	Jones, Loring S.
Davis, Milton E.	Josselyn, Elmer H.
Deaver, George G.	Katz, Philip.
Doeller, Henry, Jr.	Keefer, Clarence E.
Doering, Henry G.	Lambourn, Louis E.
Donoho, Edmond S.	LeCato, John M.
Dosh, Albert S.	Lewis, Lloyd H.

Lindsay, George W.
Loague, John W.
Lutzky, Jerome.
Martin, Charles R.
Martin, John C.
McCollom, Matthew M.
McGinnis, William E.
Melamet, Karl.
Miller, Luther B.
Montell, Arthur C., Jr.
Morgan, Gerard.
Murphy, Thomas W.
Neistadt, Simon.
Opper, John K.
Owings, Harry E.
Peach, Edward J.
Pennock, Frank E.
Peters, Charles H.
Pfetzing, George.
Pieper, Ernest J.
Pickering, George E.
Ragland, Thomas E.
Ray, Wilner.
Reiter, Frank T.
Ridings, Claude E.
Rife, Charles E.
Rogers, Charles A., Jr.

Rottenberg, Joseph.
Rowe, Harry M., Jr.
Rusk, George Y.
Rusk, William S.
Sandruck, George C.
Saunders, William H.
Schein, Samuel.
Schenkel, Edward K.
Schiaffino, Alexander R.
Schmeid, Otto K.
Schneider, Frederick L.
Sehrt, Charles G.
Silkman, John M.
Sima, Charles.
Smith, Littleton, E.
Smullian, Oscar.
Stalfort, Edwin D.
Steinbach, Rozier L.
Stone, Raymond.
Tall, Webster C.
Thomas, Frederick W.
Thompson, Walter W.
Tull, Myron G.
Uhler, John E.
Valenstein, Paul I.
Wilkinson, John W.
Wrightson, William H.

THIRD YEAR CLASS.

Angerman, Frank A.
Arnold, John B., Jr.
Auld, Benjamin F.
Baker, Meyer.
Ballard, Paul.
Ballerstedt, Christian W.
Barker, William C.
Bauer, John E.
Beall, Arthur C.
Benson, George W.
Bransky, Joseph M.

Briddell, William C.
Browning, Richard M., Jr.
Bryan, Willard V.
Bucher, Irvin F.
Bueschel, John W.
Bull, Joseph A.
Burgunder, Herbert.
Caplan, Abraham.
Chaney, Eugene M.
Clark, Frank S.
Coblentz, Richard G.

Collinson, Joseph F.	Hopper, Horace G.
Connable, Eleroy J.	Ingham, Howard E.
Connolly, Gerald C.	Jay, Henry D.
Cook, Harry E.	Johnson, Wilbur E.
Crimmins, William F.	Jones, Milton De R.
Dandy, John M.	Jones, Sterling B.
Dobler, George G.	Joseph, Jacob G.
Dorsey, George E.	Keiser, Samuel J.
Edeler, Harold.	Kirwan, Carl G.
Ellicott, Charles E., Jr.	Kramer, Abraham M.
Elliott, Thomas D.	Lauchheimer, M. H.
Evans, Alfred LeRoy.	Leibensperger, Ray.
Feldman, Moses.	Levin, Morris B.
Fenby, John S.	Leonard, Oscar F.
Fineman, Samuel H.	Lodato, August.
Firor, Paul L.	Lewis, Frank H.
Fisher, Robert H.	Lohrfink, Arnold G.
Fleischman, Edwin M.	Lucy, Calvin T.
Flitton, Herbert H.	Lynch, Carl V.
Ford, Robert.	Magie, Donald C.
Foster, Henry S.	Matthews, Harry B.
Froelicher, Francis M.	McCormick, Robert S.
Gaston, Hiatt G.	McElroy, James W.
Geissel, Walter F.	Meissel, William W.
Getz, Lawrence.	Mitchell, Carroll S.
George, Thomas S.	Miller, Donald K.
Gibson, Arthur McC.	Moore, Kenneth K.
Gibson, David C.	Muller, Louis C.
Gilbert, Edgar A.	Nachman, George P.
Gillett, George M., Jr.	Nathanson, Benjamin.
Graf, Herman, Jr.	O'Malley, Edward J.
Grymes, Herbert L.	Pitt, Clarence B.
Guillani, Frank, Jr.	Porter Clarence C.
Gundersheimer, Michael.	Powers, Joseph.
Hammond, Albert L.	Preston, Wilbur D.
Hardy, George E. W., Jr.	Reid, Arthur M.
Harn, John E.	Reus, John F.
Harris, Joseph N.	Richardson, James E., Jr.
Hart, William M.	Riley, Ernest.
Herman, Nathan.	Riley, William D.
Hepbron, James N.	Robinson, Richard D.
Herr, George G.	Rogers, Percy R.
Hirsch, Lawrence H.	Rome, Jonas L.
Hopkins, Philip B.	Rossiter, Goldsboro S. G.

Rottenberg, Oscar.
Sachs, Simon.
Saiontz, Herman M.
Schisler, John H.
Schmidt, William A.
Schnuck, Harry.
Scholle, Julius.
Schwarz, Henry A.
Sellers, Percy LeR.
Schochet, Judah L.
Shuley, William W.
Shulman, David.
Sigmund, Harold.
Silberman, Morris.
Sinskey, Meyer.
Sloman, Herbert.
Smith, Benjamin LeC.
Smith, Wilson P.
Snyder, Charles J.
Snyder, Joseph V.
Spicknall, Thomas W.
Spooner, William B.
Stein, Harry.
Steinbach, Reuben.
Steppacher, David W.

Stern, Harry.
Stevens, Edwin H.
Stewart, Emmert J.
Supplee, Cochran.
Suter, Walter H.
Sutton, Walter D.
Tarshish, Jacob.
Thalheimer, Alvin.
Thomas, Theodore C.
Thompson, LeRoy F.
Timanus, George L.
Tyson, Dorsey P.
Van Sickle, John V.
Wagner, Carl.
Wambaugh, Russell, H.
Watkins, Edwin H.
Weber, Carl J.
Whalen, Henry M.
White, Stewart D'Ohl.
Whitehill, Milford H.
Wilcox, Samuel B.
Willis, Harold D.
Wilson, John F.
Wimmer, Ernest C.
Wolman, Abel.

SECOND YEAR CLASS.

Adams, Charles H.
Adams, Paul.
Affaruoux, Leroy E.
Ahrling, George C.
Anstine, Quitman.
Baker, William A.
Baroway, Moses.
Barton, William H.
Beam, Allen W.
Bean, Charles T.
Berlin, Samuel.
Black, Edmund K.
Black, Earl H.

Blake, Earl H.
Blome, George O.
Bockmiller, William A.
Boerner, Edward.
Booz, Allen M.
Borenstein, Jacob.
Branham, Joseph R.
Braverman, Abraham.
Bridgman, Victor H.
Brown, John D.
Brown, William J.
Brune, William W.
Buckner, Jacob.

Buffington, John F.	Geidt, Irvin B.
Bullock, Morton Y.	Gemmill, Melville.
Burger, Raymond F.	Gill, Hugh C.
Carroll, Leon L.	Gladding, Millard N.
Chadock, Carl M.	Goldberg, Morris.
Cheetham, Albert C.	Goldman, Martin E.
Collenberg, Girdwood.	Goldman, Alvin.
Collins, Clifford W.	Goldsmith, Samuel.
Combe, Harry.	Greenstein, Harry.
Compton, Henry T.	Grout, Bowers H.
Condon, Allen F.	Gruner, George C.
Conner, Charles S.	Gundersheimer, Harold B.
Craig, Richard S.	Haines, William E.
Crout, Robert L.	Hall, William E.
Cugle, Kenneth W.	Hanauer, William B.
Cupit, John R.	Hanson, Alfred B.
Curlander, Charles.	Harper, William T.
Curtis, Frank C.	Harrison, Louis.
Deems, Charles E.	Harris, Oliver Y.
Denny, Walter L.	Haslup, Charles L.
Diehl, Nace.	Hecker, Samuel.
Diener, Robert P.	Heinz, Andrew U.
Diffenbaugh, Melvin E.	Henderson, Charles M.
Diggs, James B.	Hennighausen, Frederick H.
Donaldson, Eldridge B.	Heywood, Frank A.
Donovan, Gerard I.	Hilbert, Frederick C.
Dubel, William S.	Hill, Nevitt S.
Ebberts, Charles E.	Hiss, John B.
Edel, Alfred T.	Hoffman, Wray A.
Edwards, Edgar K.	Hooper, Thomas V.
Elliott, Leslie S.	Irving, Burton McK.
Ennis, Thomas J.	Jacobson, Hyman.
Fax, Joseph.	Jacobson, Morris.
Feldman, Solomon.	Kavanaugh, Joseph.
Fink, George.	Keech, Malcolm G.
Fisher, Clarence.	Kinnear, Thomas E., Jr.
Ford, Burton A.	Krekel, Albert E.
Fountain, Charles E.	Krumrein, Louis F.
Frey, Roger C.	Kuehn, Hugo E.
Fritz, Gustave A.	Landstreet, Robert S.
Fullbauer, Irving.	Larsen, William A.
Galleher, Earl P.	Lebow, Louis.
Garver, Donald.	Lederer, Lewis G.
Gay, William C. E.	Leubecker, August C.

Levin, Ellis.
 Lieberknecht, Ferdinand C.
 Lindau, Norman C.
 Lipnick, Alexander.
 Machin, Frank H.
 MacElroy, Paul E.
 MacLea, Kenneth.
 Mathews, Curtice L.
 McCauley, John R.
 McDonnell, James W.
 Mears, Christian E.
 Melvin, Clarence T.
 Michel, Rudolph.
 Milhauser, David.
 Miller, Holland E.
 Miller, Harold.
 Miller, William A.
 Mohlenrich, George E.
 Murphy, David A.
 Murphy, Francis G.
 Murphy, Vincent DeP.
 Myers, Elkan R.
 Neu, Charles A.
 Nichols, George LeR.
 Nicholson, Norman C.
 Nolte, John H.
 O'Connor, Lewis W.
 Paper, Wilmer B.
 Patterson, James C.
 Pepler, Walter B.
 Peters, Arthur H.
 Pippen, Roy D.
 Polk, Causey.
 Pope, Percy H.
 Rogers, Morgan F.
 Rollman, Charles E.
 Rosenstadt, Isidore.
 Ross, George P.
 Rothe, Paul N.
 Roy, John F.
 Royen, Harry.
 Roys, Victor W.
 Rutledge, Walton.
 Sachs, Louis.

Sachs, Raymond.
 Satil, Isidore.
 Schaeffer, Aaron.
 Schapiro, Abraham.
 Schapiro, William.
 Schapiro, Harry.
 Scharff, Carl.
 Schaumberg, Norman L.
 Scher, Charles H.
 Schmidt, John P.
 Schneeberger, Irving.
 Schobel, Frank A.
 Schulte, Louis C.
 Schwartzman, Abel L.
 Schwier, Carlton L.
 Schane, Edward W.
 Shannon, Samuel D.
 Short, John S.
 Silberman, Saul.
 Simpson, Kemper,
 Sinclair, Harry R.
 Slade, Harold F.
 Slaysman, Allyn F.
 Smart, Lombard C.
 Smith, Crawford I.
 Snyder, Edward H.
 Spear, Sylvan H.
 Spencer, Emmette R.
 Starkey, Vernon J.
 Steinbach, Albert M. C.
 Steinmetz, Leo W.
 Steibel, Harold L.
 Strauss, Jacob H.
 Strauss, Robert L.
 Stuart, Thomas M.
 Taylor, John L.
 Thompson, Joseph T.
 Thornton, George J.
 Travers, Robert P.
 Uhler, Claude I.
 Wagner, Frederick H., Jr.
 Waltz, George H.
 Ward, Edwin J.
 Warrington, Edward M.

Wellener, Paul LeG.
Weston, Alva M.
Wilkinson, Paul J.
Williams, Frank L.
Witmyer, Henry M.
Witte, Walter R.
Wittman, William R.

Woollen, Henry R.
Woollen, John S.
Woodward, Hiram W.
Wylie, William C.
Yaffe, Benjamin.
Yost, John N.

FIRST YEAR CLASS.

Aitchenson, Randall E.
Albrecht, Norman L.
Allison, B. H.
Almony, James W.
Anders, Marshall C.
Anderson, Carroll.
Auer, Bernard C.
Baddock, Abe.
Baggott, Bartius B.
Baker, William O.
Ballard, Harry B.
Bankerd, John M.
Barron, David.
Barrett, John A.
Bartman, William.
Bartlett, Alexander.
Barry, Robert W.
Basford, Walter E.
Bauer, William E.
Bealmear, Ernest E.
Beck, Nathaniel M.
Becker, Raymond G.
Becker, Philip.
Bell, Roger H.
Benker, Harry A.
Berends, Elmer.
Berman, Ellis P.
Biemiller, Charles T.
Bier, Luther T.
Biscoe, William S.
Bittner, William R.

Blackburn, Benjamin K.
Blackburn, Willard A.
Blake, Walter L.
Blake, Bradford E.
Blakenev, Gilbert M.
Blumberg, Charles G.
Bolek, William C.
Bolton, William M.
Bordensky, Samuel.
Botts, Norman J.
Bowman, Philip W.
Boyd, H. Edwin.
Brooks, Cramer H.
Brown, Meyer.
Bryan, Arthur W.
Browning, Earle H.
Bull, George B.
Bullock, Charles L.
Burke, Edwin J.
Burke, Franklin J.
Burns, George L.
Burrier, George H.
Carnes, William L.
Carter, Irwin L.
Carts, Creston C.
Cassidy, George R.
Christopher, Robert E.
Cohen, Thomas.
Cohen, Samuel.
Coie, Edwin.
Connally, Arthur B.

Connable, Ralph.
Cook, George C.
Coyne, Bernard A. J.
Crane, John A.
Dearholt, John E.
Dell, Harold K.
Demely, Louie A.
Deutsch, Sylvan.
Dewald, John I.
Diggs, Howard B.
Dawkins, William H.
Dawson, Frank.
Dobres, Morris.
Donnett, John.
Dorsey, William R.
Dorsey, Frank F.
Driscoll, Robert L.
Edel, Samuel R.
Edel, William W.
Ehmling, Albert LeR.
Ehrlich, Alvin.
Eiseman, Millard C.
Ellicott, Valcoulon.
Elsnic, Joseph P.
Emmart Carl F.
Emerick, Ira.
Emmerich, James L.
Etheridge, James F.
Everett, Arthur J.
Farrow, Charles V.
Feige, Carl G. W.
Fineman, Nathan.
Fleagle, Robert.
Flynn, Joseph.
Foard, Elmer L.
Folker, Joseph F.
Ford, Frank.
Foster, Charles N.
Foster, Joseph W.
Freeny, Benjamin P.
Friedman, Mannie.
Friend, Walter.
Funk, Raymond D.
Gaddess, Edmund L.

Galloway, Jennis E.
Garner, John H.
Garrett, Wilmer.
Giles, William.
Gomprecht, Sigmund B.
Gontrum, Edwin K.
Gontrum, Thomas McC.
Grafflin, John H.
Green, Robert B.
Greenburg, Morris.
Greenthal, Morris.
Greenwald, Milton.
Gurwitz, Ephraim.
Hall, John F.
Harding, Albert W. L.
Hardy, Charles B.
Harper, Elmer.
Harrison, Milton.
Haskell, George C.
Hassencamp, Paul.
Hasson, Frank.
Hatton, John W. F.
Haynie, Howard A.
Heil, Joseph V.
Heinz, Walter H.
Herder, Godfrey.
Hihn, Charles S.
Hinton, Vernon.
Hlavin, Joseph.
Hock, Alexander.
Holland, Howard.
Homrighausen, Albert C.
Horn, Samuel
Hoxter, Ernest L.
Hutson, Walter E.
Ireland, Alfred.
Isaac, Goodman.
Jacobsen, William.
Jacobsen, Bernard H.
Jecny, Joseph J., Jr.
Jeffries, John T.
Jenkins, Albert B.
Jira, Frank J.
Johns, George G.

Johnson, Charles R.
 Johnston, Francis R.
 Jones, Carroll A.
 Jones, Russell.
 Joseph, Abram C.
 Kaiser, Milton O.
 Keller, Howard.
 Kelly, Thomas.
 Kendall, Henry S.
 Kerr, Walter B.
 Kieffner, George E.
 Kilmer, Reed H.
 Kinderwatter, Henry.
 Klausmyer, Stephen M.
 Koffenberger, Arthur.
 Kraft, Arthur.
 Kramer, Henry.
 Krieger, Robert L.
 Kroeber, Frederick W.
 Kuszmaul, Harry T.
 Kuszmaul, Lawrence, Jr.
 Kushneck, Myer.
 Lacher, Henry T.
 LaPorte, Edward.
 Latinsky, Hyman.
 Lemmon, Allen H.
 Lennon, Frank W.
 Levin, Morris.
 Levinson, William.
 Lichtenberg, William B.
 Linhardt, Oscar.
 Linthicum, Noble W.
 Lober, George W.
 Lowenberg, Norman S.
 Long, Fletcher H.
 Lucy, Allen D.
 Luers, Harry.
 Lumpkin, Morgan LeR.
 Lutz, John.
 Macconacy, William B.
 Magruder, William B.
 Mahool, George F.
 Manger, Howard.
 Marsh, James T.

Martin, Joseph R.
 Mason, Preston.
 Mason, Thomas.
 McAbee, Howard.
 McClintock, George L.
 McClure, Raymond.
 McConnell, William S.
 McDonough, William B.
 McGlone, James P.
 McKernen, Edgar A.
 Meissel, Samuel.
 Melamet, Otto.
 Merritt, Joseph F.
 Mewshaw, Harry.
 Meyers, Charles W.
 Michel, Milton.
 Milburn, Ralph.
 Milburn, Willard.
 Miles, Alvin R.
 Miller, Samuel H.
 Mohr, William F.
 Mooney, Leo E.
 Moore, Colin.
 Morris, Isaac.
 Mueller, Edgar A.
 Mueller, John L.
 Mul'ikin, George.
 Munroe, William G.
 Murphy, William L.
 Nattans, Arthur.
 Newark, Henry L.
 Newman, Clinton.
 Nicklas, John M.
 Nickles, George T.
 Norris, Aubrey E.
 Nunn, Walter.
 O'Brien, Wilmer J. M.
 O'Connell, John T.
 Onnen, Ferdinand I.
 Palcher, Frank J.
 Parker, James T.
 Parsons, Harry.
 Pausch, Frederick E.
 Payne, Harry J.

Payne, Joseph R.	Schwartz, David A.
Peploe, Robert.	Seif, Walter I.
Perlman, Frank A.	Seliger, Abraham.
Pimes, Roland.	Sellers, John J.
Platzer, Charles.	Shaffer, Frederick.
Plitt, George W. L.	Shapiro, Charles.
Prechtel, George G.	Shipley, Richard M.
Pressler, Max.	Short, Benjamin L.
Price, James R.	Shull, Clare O.
Prince, Calvin E.	Siedeman, Sydney.
Primrose, Arthur C.	Siegel, Frank E.
Pross, Ferdinand,	Siegel, Milton H.
Pryor, Hartman.	Siff, Abraham.
Pryor, Henry E.	Silberman, Alvin.
Quarranguessen, Edward.	Silverwood, Harry E.
Randall, Edward O.	Simms, Albert D.
Readmond, Robert N.	Simmons, Marshall E.
Reamy, Edward F.	Sinclair, Raymond.
Reinecker, Harvey E.	Sindler, Joseph.
Reidel, Vernon A.	Slitzer, John.
Riley, Howard E.	Smit, Carl E.
Riley, J. Edwin.	Smith, George.
Roberts, William W.	Smith, Vernon.
Rodgers, George W.	Smith, Harry.
Roe, Ralph L.	Smith, Raymond E.
Rohn, Emanuel M.	Smoot, Crain.
Rosen, Benjamin.	Smoot, John.
Rosenthal, Abraham.	Sobelman, Elliott.
Rosett, George A.	Sobeloff, Simon.
Rowe, Earl.	Solomon, Nathan.
Rusk, Alexander P.	Spencer, Arthur C.
Russell, Edgie T.	Spieker, Edmund M.
Russell, Leon A.	Statter, David.
Sachs, Louis.	Steinberg, Meyer.
Sackerman, Ralph C.	Steineke, R. G. A.
Sanders, Albert L., Jr.	Stevens, Alpha H.
Sandruck, Irwin.	Stevens, William R.
Schmiddta, Feodor O.	Stewart, John E.
Chaninger, Howard E.	Stockham, Charles E.
Schlueter, Carl H. E.	Strasinger, Clarence A.
Schneider, J. Edward.	Swartz, Joel E.
Schraeder, Harry L.	Tarr, T. Courtney.
Schuman, Robert P.	Taylor, Paul M.
Schwaab, Daniel L.	Tegeler, William F., Jr.

Thompson, Stephen I.
Thornton, James S.
Thron, Henry F.
Tomlinson, William E.
Tregor, Marcus A.
Troxell, Thomas F.
Turner, Homer E.
Twamley, Harry J.
Tyler, Arthur F.
Vanek, James.
Vaughn, James E.
Vogts, William B.
Waldeman, William.
Walker, Carl M.
Walker, William C.
Walter, George E.
Waltzinger, August F.
Ward, Dedrick C.
Warner, Edward H.
Waters, H. Burns.
Watts, John S.
Waygood, James J.
Weech, Charles S.
Wehr, Gilbert A.
Weinberg, Benjamin.

Wells, George B.
Westerkam, Ferdinand J.
White, J. M., Jr.
White, Percy T.
Whiting, Alvin R.
Whittington, Joseph F.
Wiggins, Paul R.
Willing, James E.
Williams, Charles W.
Willoughby, Roland R.
Wilson, Harvey O.
Winand, William T.
Windfohr, Robert F.
Wingate, Roy.
Winter, John B.
Winter, Albert H.
Wittman, Charles W.
Witmyer, Charles A.
Wolfe, Humphrey G. A.
Wright, William T.
Whightson, William D.
Wyke, Godfrey M.
Yingling, Harry R.
Zeller, Eugene J. K.

PROGRAM OF STUDIES

FOR

BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE.

The program of studies for the Baltimore City College is constructed to accomplish the following purposes:

1. To furnish pupils whose school life will end with the secondary school a sound fundamental education.

2. To give those who mean to devote themselves to teaching in the elementary schools the proper general training preparatory to the special course in the Teachers' Training School.

3. To afford those who seek it special preparation for entering college.

To attain these ends carefully planned courses of study are offered in English literature and composition; in other languages and literatures; in mathematics; in science; in history; in commercial branches; in drawing, and in physical culture. According as the pupil follows one or another of the three lines of instruction named above, his curriculum will be formed agreeably to the rules herinafter provided.

Furthermore, this program of studies permits differences in the capacity and health of pupils to be considered. Those of good health and unusual ability will be enabled to complete a curriculum in less time than those whose health and capacity require them to proceed more slowly.

GROUPS OF SUBJECTS:

Languages.

	1st	2d	3d	4th
English—I, II, III, IV.....	4	4	4	4
Latin—I, II, III, IV.....	5	5	5	5
German—I, II, III.....	..	5	4	4
French—I, II, III.....	..	4	4	4
Greek—I, II, III.....	..	5	5	5
Spanish—I, II.....	..	..	4	4

Mathematics—I, II, III, IV.

I—First Term—Algebra.....	5			
Second Term—Algebra.....	5	..	..	..
II—Geometry.....	..	5	..	..
III—Trigonometry, Advanced Algebra, half year each.....	..	..	5	..
IV—Analytic Geometry.....	..	..	..	5

Science—I, II, III, IV.

I—Physical Geography and Botany, each.....	2	..	..	..
II—Zoology.....	..	4	..	..
III—Physics and Chemistry, each.....	..	..	5	..
IV—Chemistry and Physics, each.....	..	..	..	4

History—I, II, III, IV.

I—Ancient.....	4	..	..	..
II—Mediæval and Modern European..	..	4	..	..
III—English.....	..	..	4	..
IV—American and Civics.....	..	..	..	5

Commercial—I, II, III, IV,—Beginning in First Year.

	1st	2d	3d	4th
I & II—Bookkeeping.....	4	4	..	..
*Com. Arith. (hence Math. II not required here) and Com. Geogra- phy, each.....	2	2	..	..
III—Bookkeeping.....	..	..	4	..
Stenography and History of Com- merce, each.....	..	..	2	..
IV—Stenography and Typewriting.....	..	..	..	5
Commercial Law and Political Economy, each.....	..	..	..	2

Drawing —I, II, III, IV..... 2 2 2 2

Physical Culture—I, II, III, IV..... 2 2 2 2

In Com. Course, Com. Arithmetic may be substituted
for Math.II.

Description of the Courses in Each Department.

In English four full years' instruction is provided, including grammar, composition and literature, and the first three years' work is required of every pupil. These courses are constructed with two ends in view:

(a) To train every pupil to write the English language clearly, easily and correctly, and incidentally, to train him in the art of correct oral utterance. This object is secured by the use of text-books, translation, dictation, composition, declamation and reading aloud.

(b) To arouse in the pupil an appreciation of good literature, and to acquaint him with the outlines of its history. This end is to be reached by studying in the class and privately a considerable number of writings from the best authors, English and American.

In the foreign languages provision is made for four years of Latin, three years of German, three years of Greek, three years of French, and two years of Spanish. Of these languages every pupil must take at least one, and pursue it not less than two years.

In mathematics four years' instruction is provided. The sequence of subjects is algebra, plane geometry, solid geometry, trigonometry, advanced algebra, analytic geometry. Of these four courses the first two years' work is required of all pupils. In the second year, however, commercial arithmetic may be substituted for geometry.

In science provision is made for four courses, each covering not less than a year's work. Here students of a distinctly scientific aptitude may follow in succession the study of physical geography and botany, zoology, physics and chemistry. In the two subjects last named work may be taken for two years. All pupils must take at least one year of science; and many, though not pursuing all the courses, may yet continue their science study for more than one year.

In history four courses are provided. In the first year the subject is Ancient History, with especial reference to the Greeks and Romans. In the second year the student passes into Mediæval History, with especial reference to the emergence of modern European States. In the third year will come a close study of the History of England. In the fourth year there will be a five-period course of American history and civics. Every pupil must take at least one year in history.

The student who intends to pursue a commercial career will have open to him a special group of studies. These studies will furnish a general training in English, mathematics, history, science, and German, as well as instruction in book-keeping, commercial arithmetic, commercial geography, history of commerce, commercial law, political economy, stenography and typewriting.

Drawing and physical culture form a part of the regular work of each year.

Typical Curriculums Made from the Studies Offered.

Below some typical curriculums are worked out, showing how, from the general program of studies, the pupil is guided to attain his particular end in attending the College. Nos. 1, 2 and 3 are good curriculums for pupils going directly from the college into the business of life. With some modifications any one of these curriculums will fit pupils for the Teachers' Training School. Latin may be added if desired. Nos. 4. and 5 are arranged for the pupils preparing for college, taking Greek or the German and French equivalent of Greek. No. 6 is the specifically commercial curriculum.

(1) Modern Literature—Eng. Hist. and Mod. Lang.

YEARS—(I), Eng. 4, Hist. (I), 4, Math. 5, Sci. 4, (17)
 (II), “ 4, “ (II) 4, “ 5, Ger. 5, (18)
 (III), “ 4, “ (III) 4, Fr. 4, “ 4, (16)
 (IV), “ 4, “ (IV) 5, Fr. 4, “ 4, (17)

(2) English and Science—

YEARS—(I), Eng. 4, Math. 5, Sci. 4, Hist. (I) 4, (17)
 (II) “ 4, “ 5, Ger. 5, Fr. 4, Sci. 4, (22)
 (III), “ 4, Hist.(III) 4, Sci. 5, Ger. 4, Fr. 4, (21)
 (IV), “ 4, “ (IV) 5, Fr. 4, Ger. 4, (17)

(3) Mathematics and Science—

YEARS—(I), Eng. 4, Math. 5, Sci. 4, Hist. (I) 4, (17)
 (II), “ 4, “ 5, “ 4, Ger. 5, Fr. 4, (22)
 (III), “ 4, “ 5, “ 5, Ger. 4, Fr. 4, (22)
 (IV), “ 4, “ 5, “ 5, Ger. 4, Fr. 4, (22 or 23)
 or History (IV) 5.

(4) Latin and Greek (College)—

YEARS—(I), Eng. 4, Math. 5, Lat. 5, Hist. (I) 4, (18)
 (II), “ 4, “ 5, “ 5, Gr. 5, Fr. 4, (23)
 (III), “ 4, “ 5, “ 5, “ “ Fr. 4, (23)
 (IV), “ 4, “ 5, “ 5, “ “ Fr. 4, (23)

(5) Latin, German and French (College)—

YEARS—(I),	Eng.	4,	Math.	5,	Lat.	5,	Hist.	(I)	4,	(18)
(II),	"	4,	"	5,	"	5,	Ger.	5,	Fr.	4, (23)
(III),	"	4,	"	5,	"	5,	"	4,	Fr.	4, (22)
(IV),	"	4,	"	5,	"	5,	"	4,	Fr.	4, (22)

(6) **Commercial Course—**

YEARS—(I),	Eng.	4,	Math.	5,	Ger.	5,	Bk-k.	4,	(18)
(II),	"	4,	Math.,	Bk-k.,	etc.	8,	Ger.	5,	(17)
(III),	"	4,	Bk-k.,	etc.,	8,	Ger.	4,	Span.	4, (20)
(IV),	Hist.	(IV)	5,	Type'ng,	etc.,	9,	Ger.	4,	

Span. 4, (22)

- (7) Drawing and physical culture are to be added to every curriculum in accordance with the rules.

Rules for the Administration of the Program of Studies.

A complete curriculum shall consist of 150 credits, five credits to be given for a study pursued successfully five times a week for one-half year, and proportional credits for studies pursued less than five times a week. Of this total of 150 credits at least 134 credits must be made in the first five groups of studies on the program. In estimating credits in the unprepared studies, periods of work are counted at one-half value of those devoted to prepared subjects.

Pupils must carry through every half-year work representing not less than eighteen nor more than twenty-three credits. Exception from this rule will be granted only upon considerations of health and the scholarship record of the pupil during the preceding half-year.

Whenever a pupil or class of pupils shall have completed a course in any subject in less time than is regularly assigned to that subject, such pupil or pupils shall receive the full benefit of the time saved; but whenever pupils take more than the customary time to complete a course of study, such additional time will not be credited toward the completion of the curriculum.

No credit will be given for a study which would generally occupy a year until such study is completed.

Pupils will not be allowed to take a study which is a natural sequence of one that has not been successfully completed.

No foreign language will be credited for less than two years.

Pupils desiring to enter the Teachers' Training School shall, in making their credits, always include the following courses: Three courses in English, two courses in a foreign language, two courses of history (one of which shall be American history and civics), two courses in mathematics, two courses in science, and two courses in drawing and physical culture. A course in any subject is a full year's work pursued the full number of periods per week indicated on the program of studies.

Opportunities may be given for preparation for any college or technical school, if a desire for such preparation is made known at the beginning of the high school course.

Three years of English, two years of a foreign language, two years of mathematics, one year of history, one year of science, and two years of drawing shall be *constants* in every curriculum.

The other subjects taken during each half-year to fill up the quota of studies shall have the approval of the principal.

In recording and reckoning the application and scholarship of pupils, the daily marking system will not in general be used, though it may be permitted by the principal as a special convenience in particular subjects.

The results of frequent examinations occupying the time of a single period, taken with the judgment of the teacher upon the pupil's daily work, shall, on the approval of the principal, constitute the basis upon which proficiency is reckoned and promotion is made.

When a curriculum is completed the pupil will be entitled to a diploma, accompanied by a certificate, which shall show

the studies successfully pursued and the length of time devoted to each. Credits earned in excess of the requirement will be recorded on the certificate.

Pupils who shall have successfully pursued a full quota of studies for one or more years may, at the close of any year, if leaving the school, receive a certificate stating the studies taken and the time devoted to each.

Whenever the number of pupils taking a subject in any class (except the graduating class) shall fall below fifteen, such subject shall be discontinued.

The maximum number of pupils in any class shall not exceed forty, except under extraordinary circumstances.

The minimum number for forming a class in any subject shall be for the first year, thirty; for the second year, twenty-five; for the third year, twenty, and for the fourth year, fifteen. Pupils of any year may, if the schedule of recitations permits, pursue subjects assigned for a lower class, but not those of a higher one.

Parents or guardians will be informed, as occasion may arise, when pupils, by reason of a lack of health, capacity, application, or from other cause, are not doing satisfactory work; and in such cases a request may be made for a conference, for the purpose of lessening the number of the pupil's studies, of changing them, or in other ways arranging the work to make the school profitable to the pupil.

DETAILS OF THE VARIOUS COURSES.

English.

The course includes the study, both through literature and by practice, of the rhetorical forms of discourse, emphasizing, in the first year, Narration; in the second, Description; in the third, Exposition. In the fourth year Argument and Persuasion are taught, together with a review of the topics previously studied.

During the entire course three hours each week are given to literature and composition concurrently, and one hour each week to composition exclusively.

The work is arranged as follows:

FIRST YEAR.

Literary Forms: The Story in prose and verse. Literary Texts: Irving's Sketch Book; Whittier's Snow Bound, etc.; Hawthorne's Tales of the White Hills; Scott's Ivanhoe; Poe's Poems and Tales; Lowell's Vision of Sir Launfal. Longfellow's Evangeline. History of American Literature.

Composition: Narration and Description, with the emphasis on the former.

SECOND YEAR.

Literary Forms: The Novel and the Ballad. Literary Texts: Goldsmith's Deserted Village, and Vicar of Wakefield; Scott's Lady of the Lake; Coleridge's Ancient Mariner; George Eliot's Silas Marner; Hawthorne's House of Seven Gables.

History of English Literature since Pope.

Composition: Narration and Description, with the emphasis on the latter.

THIRD YEAR.

Literary Forms: The Lyric and the Essay. Literary Texts: Palgrave's Golden Treasury of Lyrics; Milton's Minor Poems; Macaulay's Essays on Johnson and Addison; Carlyle's Heroes and Hero Worship; Addison's Sir Roger De Coverly Papers; Lamb's Elia; Shakespeare's Julius Cæsar.

History of English Literature: Age of Milton and the Eighteenth Century.

Composition devoted mainly to Exposition and Argument.

FOURTH YEAR.

Literary Forms: The Epic and the Drama. Literary Texts: Tennyson's *Idylls of the King*; Arnold's *Sohrab and Rustum*; Shakespeare's *Merchant of Venice* and *Macbeth*; Thackeray's *Henry Esmond*; Howell's *The Rise of Silas Lapham*; Washington's Farewell Address; Webster's *Bunker Hill Oration*; Burke's *Speech on Conciliation*.

A sketch of the whole history of English literature is attempted, dwelling especially upon the Elizabethan Age.

Composition: A review of the four kinds of discourse.

German.

This subject is begun in the second year, save in the Commercial classes, where it is taken up in the first year.

FIRST YEAR.

The aim of the first year's work is to afford a thorough grounding in the essentials of German Grammar. Reading of easy prose and poetry, with constant drill in composition and conversation. Text-books: Vos' *Essentials of German Grammar*; Wesselhoeft's *German Exercises*; Immensee; *Neffe als Onkel*; *L'Arrabbiata*; *Der Zerbrochene Krug*; *Fritz auf Ferien*; *German Lyrics and Ballads*, (Hatfield).

SECOND YEAR.

A complete review of elementary Grammar, based on Part I of Thomas' *German Grammar*. Frequent exercises in composition, memorizing of familiar poems, conversation. Text-books: *Wilhelm Tell*; *Der Bibliothekar*; *Das Edle Blut*; *Das Mädchen von Treppi*; *Four German Comedies* (Manly and Allen); *German Lyrics and Ballads* (Hatfield).

THIRD YEAR.

Thomas's *Grammar*, Part II (Syntax). Original Essays

and reports; introduction into historical German Grammar; outlines of German literature, with Keller's *Bilder aus der Deutschen Litteratur* as text-book. *Egmont*; *Minna von Barnhelm*; *Die Journalisten*; *Die Harzreise*. Sight reading.

Throughout the three years, German is, as far as practicable, the class-room language.

French.

This subject is begun in the second year of the school.

FIRST YEAR.

Study of the essential features of French Grammar in conjunction with reading of easy French prose; themes and oral exercises; careful practice in pronunciation; reading at sight.

SECOND YEAR.

Reading of standard French authors of the nineteenth century; a course in French syntax; composition; oral exercises and practice in pronunciation; written reports in French of books read. This course is intended to fit students for reading French poetry and prose with ease.

THIRD YEAR.

Survey of French Grammar; exercises in writing and speaking French; a critical study of representative authors of the nineteenth century and of the masterpieces of the great classic writers; reading of a few selected passages from old French; written reports in French of books read; study of French literature, particularly of the period that each author represents. This course is intended to impart, in concise form, a knowledge of the French language and literature from their origin to the present day.

Latin.

FIRST YEAR.

Collar and Daniell's First Year Latin.

SECOND YEAR.

Allen & Greenough's Cæsar, four books; Allen & Greenough's Grammar; a weekly lesson in Latin prose.

THIRD YEAR.

Kelsey's Cicero, six orations, including Manilian Law; Bain's Ovid; selections; Allen & Greenough's Grammar; a weekly lesson in Latin prose.

FOURTH YEAR.

Knapp's Vergil, six books of the Aeneid; Eclogues or the equivalent; Gildersleeve's Latin Grammar; a weekly lesson in Latin prose from Allen's Latin composition.

Greek.

This subject is begun in the second year of the school.

FIRST YEAR.

White's First Greek Book; perhaps a few pages of the Anabasis.

SECOND YEAR.

Harper's Xenophon's Anabasis, books I-IV; Greek prose composition from White's First Lessons; Goodwin's Grammar.

THIRD YEAR.

Keep's Herodotus, Seymour's Homer's Iliad, books I-IV;

Greek prose composition from Jones' text; Goodwin's Grammar.

Spanish.

This language is offered in the third and fourth years, four hours a week.

In the first year of the course, grammar, pronunciation, elements of syntax, reading of easy standard prose, and exercises, both oral and written, constitute the work.

In the second year the student is carried further afield in the studies begun in the first. To these are added conversation, and reports, written in Spanish of books read.

Mathematics.

FIRST YEAR.

First and Second terms. Wentworth's Elementary Algebra. The work embraces definitions and notation, simple integral equations with one unknown quantity, positive and negative numbers, addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, special rules, factors, common factors and multiples, fractions, fractional equations, simultaneous simple equations, inequalities, involution and evolution, theory of exponents, radical expressions, imaginary numbers, quadratic equations, simultaneous quadratic equations, problems producing quadratic equations, ratio, proportion and variation.

SECOND YEAR.

First Term.—Wentworth's Plane Geometry. Books I to V, including exercises in construction and loci, original theorems for demonstration, and problems involving the principles in the text. Frequent written work is required.

Careful attention is given to direct the student in his efforts to discover a proof and to train him in the best methods of attacking and solving geometrical exercises.

The limitations of elementary geometry are pointed out that the student may realize the necessity for the higher branches of mathematics.

Second Term.—Wentworth's Solid Geometry. Books VI and VII. In the geometry of space the student is required to draw on the board accurate diagrams of the half-tone engravings in the book and a spherical blackboard is used in connection with the geometry of the sphere. Original exercises are continued.

Throughout the study of geometry great emphasis is placed on all propositions having a practical value that the student may acquire facts and principles likely to be of use in subsequent life. To this end the demonstrations are enforced by an abundance of numerical exercises.

THIRD YEAR.

(a) Wentworth's Plane Trigonometry. The measurement of angles; the functions of acute angles; geometrical representation of functions; solution of the right triangle; Logarithmic and trigonometric tables; goniometry; derivation of formulas; the inverse notation, and problems involving the right triangle; graphic representation of the trigonometric functions; derivation of formulas; solution of the oblique triangle; the area of a triangle; transformations; trigonometric equations; miscellaneous exercises and problems.

(b) Fisher & Schwatt's Quadratics and Beyond. Quadratic equations are reviewed and work is continued in the progressions, variables and limits, series, logarithms, exponential equations, logarithmic equations, permutations and combinations, the binomial theorem, graphic representation of equations, compound interest and annuities.

FOURTH YEAR.

Ashton's Analytic Geometry. The topics treated are the point, the locus of an equation, the equation of a locus, the straight line, transformation of co-ordinates, and the circle. The plotting of curves and problems in loci receive special attention.

Natural and Physical Science.

FIRST YEAR.

(a) Davis' Physical Geography. Special attention given to the interpretation of the region about Baltimore as furnishing typical areas. Individual observation in the field is encouraged; and in this connection free use is made of the topographical maps of the United States Geographical Survey. Several excursions are made to nearby points. The daily weather map is studied; observations of temperature, wind direction and precipitation are made; and monthly summaries are prepared and sent in accordance with the instructions furnished by the Weather Bureau. Abundant class-room illustrations are provided in the form of charts, diagrams and lantern slides.

(b) Bergen's Foundations of Botany. Plant structure and plant relations are studied, with the emphasis laid, as far as practicable on the side of plant relations. Individual field work with reports thereon are encouraged. Numerous small parties are taken into the fields. The laboratory work is mostly devoted to plant structure, along the lines recommended by the Committee of Ten, and to it is given one-half the time. Careful notes and neat drawing are insisted on. Abundant class-room illustration is provided.

SECOND YEAR.

Needham's Lessons in Zoology, and Jordan's Animal Life. The time devoted to zoology is equally divided between the

class-room and the laboratory. (In this, as well as in other scientific subjects, students are encouraged to give to extra laboratory work such of their study periods as may be spared.)

THIRD YEAR.

(a) Physics.—Hoadley's text.

(b) Chemistry.—Remsen's Briefer Course.

Students may pursue one or both of the courses, (a), and (b), as they elect. The course in physics is arranged largely in accordance with the recommendations of the Committee of Ten, and is intended to meet the ordinary college entrance requirements. There is, throughout the year, a weekly lecture illustrated by historical and typical experiments in which a general view of the whole subject is presented. Quizzes or recitations on the subject matter of the lecture occupy one and sometimes two periods. The remaining time is given to laboratory practice. All laboratory work is quantitative. Carefully kept note books are insisted on.

The course in chemistry includes lectures, daily recitations, laboratory work and frequent examinations. Experiments are made before the classes and use is made of the stereopticon, of collections of minerals and of chemical preparations and of such aids in teaching as may be useful. Every facility is offered the pupil to perform experiments, especial attention being directed to quantitative measurements; constant quizzing is maintained in the laboratory, and pupils are encouraged to do as much laboratory work as is possible, the laboratory being open daily from nine in the morning until four in the afternoon for this purpose.

FOURTH YEAR.

(a) Chemistry, first semester, Introduction to qualitative analysis. Second semester, Organic Chemistry.

(b) Physics.—Millikan & Gale's Text and Ames & Bliss' Manual.

The course in elementary qualitative analysis is intended as an introduction to the simpler processes of analytical chemistry and is supplemented by a thorough review of the metallic chemistry studied in the previous year with collateral reading thereon. This course includes lectures, recitations, laboratory practice and frequent examinations.

The course in organic chemistry comprises a brief introduction to the paraffine series and is accompanied by considerable laboratory work.

This year's course in physics is intended to meet the "advanced requirements" of colleges, and is open only to those students who have completed the course of the third year. Here a fuller presentation of the subject is made; and the laboratory exercises require greater skill and precision. At least two of the four periods are spent in the laboratory.

History, Civics and Economics.

The courses in History extend through four years, beginning with Ancient History in the first year and ending with American History and Civics in the fourth year. At least one year of History is required for graduation. Economics is given as a separate course two hours weekly throughout the fourth year, the time being devoted mainly to the discussion of recent economic and industrial problems.

The object of the work in History is to give the students a comprehensive view of the development of civilization, to train them in correct civic and political thinking, and to furnish them with an historical basis for reading and enjoying the literature of the world. Topics of an interesting character are assigned to different members of the classes for essays or reports which are discussed in the classrooms. In this way the students are familiarized with the use of the library and much collateral reading done.

FIRST YEAR.

Ancient History to 800 A. D.
Myers, Eastern Nations and Greece.
Morey, Outlines of Roman History.

SECOND YEAR.

European History—Medieval and Modern.
Robinson, History of Western Europe.

THIRD YEAR.

English History. Cheyney, A Short History of England.

FOURTH YEAR.

- (a) American History and Civics. Hart, Essentials in American History. Forman, Advanced Civics.
- (b) Economics. Bullock. Elements of Economics.

Commerce.

The Commercial Course is begun in the first year of the school.

FIRST AND SECOND YEAR.

Single and double entry book-keeping; business forms.

Commercial Arithmetic:—Weights and measures; Metric systems; Commercial interest and discount; partial payments; buying and selling exchanges; stocks and bonds; equating of accounts; adjusting of partnership; joint-stock company and corporation accounts.

Penmanship:—A plain business hand.

Commercial Geography:—Soil, climate and social conditions in their influence on man in the production of the raw and manufactured materials of commerce and their distribution. Illustrative material.

THIRD YEAR.

Business Practice:—Banking. Training the pupil to fill positions in a bank from runner to cashier.

Office Practice. Keeping books for firms, stock companies, buying and selling goods, organization of an office, filing letters, papers, etc.

History of Commerce:—The origin of Commerce, its purposes and its development. The rise and fall of commercial centers. Tariff systems and their effect on commercial relations. The physical and technical factors which have contributed to the wonderful expansion of American commerce.

Phonography is taught twice a week in this year.

First Term:—Alphabet, word and sentence building; use of circles, loops and semicircles; tick and dot H and double consonants (initial hooks).

Second Term:—Use of final hooks; halving principle; doubling principle; prefixes and affixes; drill on word and phrase signs; elementary practice work. Text: Pitman Phonography by Parke Schoch. The so-called reporting style is taught from the start; and care is taken that the student shall have to unlearn nothing that has already been learned. Accuracy is insisted upon to such an extent as to enable the student to read each outline perfectly. Practical work in writing and reading is commenced at the beginning of the year.

FOURTH YEAR.

Commercial Law:—Elementary principles of such topics as contracts, bills and notes, agency, partnership, corporations, insurance, real property, surety and guarantyship, fixtures, bailments and common carriers.

* Phonography is continued as follows:

PRACTICE.—The practice during this year is on graded exercises, starting with simple business correspondence, and leading up to special and technical lines. Accuracy is the great aim that is constantly kept before the pupil; and the

work is so graded that speed is acquired almost unconsciously. Considerable attention is given to the accurate reading back of notes.

Typewriting is taught after the following scheme:

First Term.—Fingering exercises, copying from manuscript, both plain and corrected; mechanism and care of machine; insertion of omissions and corrections.

Second Term.—Copying from shorthand notes; writing legal forms; manifolding; billing; tabulating; mimeographing and other duplicating.

The text-book used for the first term's work is Fuller's "Touch Writer." The system is essentially the touch system.

In connection with this work the student is taught the use of the letter press and the letter file, also card indexing—the most popular methods of handling correspondence being illustrated.

NOTE.—Students will supplement the purely business topics indicated in the commercial course by subjects from other groups.

Drawing.

FIRST YEAR.

Free-hand Perspective:—

Drawing in outline from geometric solids; ornaments; still life.

Simple value and color work from models.

SECOND YEAR.

(First Semester)

Free-hand Perspective:—

Drawings from groups of geometric solids; from still life groups; from artistic and historic ornaments.

Value and color work.

(Second Semester)

Instrumental Drawing:—

Simple orthographic projections; elementary perspective; dimensioning; lettering.

THIRD YEAR.

(a) (Freehand) Advanced freehand drawing from models and casts; color work from models; designing.

(b) (Mechanical) Sections and intersections; development of surfaces, conic sections; sketches and drawings from simple details of machines; dimensioning; lettering; tracing; blue printing.

(c) (Architectural) Architectural intersections and developments; simple details; dimensioning; lettering; tracing; blue printing.

(d) Instrumental perspective; elementary projections of shades and shadows.

FOURTH YEAR.

(a) (Freehand) More advanced freehand drawing; value and color work; designing.

(b) (Mechanical) Sections and intersections; screw threads; belt and tooth gearing; elements of mechanical motions; sketching; dimensioning; lettering; tracing; blue printing.

(c) (Architectural) Architectural details; plans; elevations; dimensioning; lettering; tracing; blue printing.

(d) Descriptive Geometry.

NOTE:—Students of the third and fourth years have the privilege of selecting that one of the courses, (a), (b), (c) or (d) they prefer.

Physical Training.

FIRST YEAR.

Light apparatus; stretching and flexing movements; correcting defective position of head and shoulders; developing erect carriage and grace of body.

SECOND YEAR.

Light apparatus; climbing and jumping; chest and spinal movements; developing chest and legs; cultivating presence of mind.

THIRD YEAR.

Light and heavy apparatus; chest weights; developing the body equally, and correcting all weak parts.

FOURTH YEAR.

Chest weights; climbing ropes and poles; parallel bars; horizontal bars; swinging rings; vaulting bar; vaulting horse; high and broad jumping; general body building.

NOTE.—As soon as a student takes up physical training, he is examined and measured according to the principles of anthropometry; and suitable exercises are prescribed.

TERMS OF ADMISSION.

Boys who have satisfactorily completed the work of the eighth grammar grade are admitted to the College on the recommendation of the group principals and the approval of the Superintendent. Boys who are not pupils of the public schools may be admitted after passing a satisfactory examination in the studies pursued in said eighth grade.

A *special* examination for admission is held at the College every year, shortly after the opening in September, to accommodate candidates who have not attended the public schools of Baltimore.

For the information of persons not familiar with the work of the eighth public school grade, it is stated that the examination above indicated embraces spelling, reading, writing, grammar, composition, arithmetic, the beginnings of algebra, concrete geometry, geography, history of the United States, physiology and elementary physics.

NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS.

Students whose parents or guardians are not *bona fide* residents of Baltimore must pay \$62.00 per annum for tuition and use of books. This sum is payable quarterly, *invariably in advance*, at the office of the Comptroller of Baltimore, in the City Hall.

Non-resident applicants for admission must pass the required examination, and then present a certificate of vaccination and a receipt showing the payment of the tuition fee for the current quarter. If the parent or guardian of any non-resident is a taxpayer in the city, a receipted tax bill for the year in question should be presented at the office of the Board of School Commissioners, that the proper deduction may be made from the tuition bill.

PRIVILEGE OF GRADUATES.

1. MATRICULATION AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.—Graduates, on the recommendation of the College Faculty, are permitted to matriculate without examination at the Johns Hopkins University.
 2. ACCEPTANCE OF CERTIFICATES.—Certificates of work done at the City College are accepted, in lieu of examinations, at Cornell University, George Washington University and other institutions of learning.
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SCHOLARSHIPS.

1. In the spring of 1900, the Board of Trustees of Lehigh University authorized the annual award of a scholarship, in the classical course of its collegiate department, to that student of Baltimore City College who may be recommended by the Faculty as most worthy of the honor.
2. In June, 1901, the Board of Trustees of the George Washington University at Washington, D. C., authorized the annual award of a scholarship in the George Washington College to that student of the Baltimore City College who may be recommended by the Faculty as the most deserving applicant.
3. In February, 1906, Washington and Lee University offered a scholarship to this school.
4. In January, 1906, the Baltimore Business College offered two annual scholarships to members of the graduating class of the City College.

The conditions prescribed for the award and tenure of the above scholarships may be learned by applying to the Principal of the City College.

PRIZES.

- I. **PEABODY PRIZES.**—Mr. George Peabody, in his letter to the "Trustees for the establishment of an Institute in the City of Baltimore," expressed his desire that the said Trustees, "in order to encourage and reward merit" shall distribute five hundred dollars every year in money prizes of sums not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for each prize, to those graduates of "the public male high school now existing or which may hereafter be established," who shall "be judged most worthy, from their fidelity to their studies, their attainments, their moral deportment, their personal habits of cleanliness and propriety of manners."

By arrangement between the Trustees of the Peabody Institute and the Board of Commissioners of Public Schools, the annuity donated by Mr. Peabody is divided into three prizes of one hundred dollars each and four of fifty dollars each. These sums are distributed yearly, in the order of merit, to the seven young men standing highest among the graduates, who have complied with the following conditions of competition, viz: All the work offered for graduation shall have been done in the public schools of Baltimore and completed in not more than four years; and at least thirty-six of a candidate's credits shall have been obtained by the pursuit of courses in subjects set for the fourth year.

- II. **THE FREDERICK RAINE PRIZE**—Colonel Frederick Raine, whose death occurred early in 1903, left by will to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore a bequest of \$200, with the condition that this sum should be invested, and the income from the investment be annually applied to the purchase of a gold medal, to be awarded to that graduate of Baltimore City College whose record is highest in the work of the German department.

- III. **PRIZES OPEN TO MEMBERS OF THE COLLEGE SOCIETIES.**—These prizes are described on Page 56.

THE LIBRARY OF BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE.

Students of the College have access to the books in this library, under the supervision of the Librarian, Miss Alice W. Reins. On its shelves are more than eight thousand volumes of reference and high-class literature.

During study periods students may obtain permission to use the library for the purpose of reading and investigating topics related to the regular work of the several departments. The members of the graduating class may borrow books for a definite period. Other students, in special cases, may also be accorded the borrowing privilege.

The library is open to all officers and teachers of the public schools. Its hours are from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. On Saturdays it closes at 1 P. M.

COLLEGE ORGANIZATIONS. ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

The graduates of the Baltimore City College, recognizing the advantages to be secured to themselves and the College by periodical reunions of the Alumni, organized themselves into a permanent association May 15, 1885.

"The aim of the Association is to strengthen the bond of union of the graduates and former students, to perpetuate the affection they cherish for the institution, to foster the prosperity of the College by giving their support and sympathy to its faculty and officers."

The government and administration of the Association are entrusted to an Executive Committee consisting of two members from each class represented in the Association.

The following Alumni have held the office of President since its formation :

1885.....	Thomas S. Baer.....	Class of '58
1886.....	Theodore K. Miller.....	Class of '63
1887.....	Dr. Edward H. Spieker.....	Class of '77
1888.....	Theodore F. Wilcox.....	Class of '71
1889.....	J. Frank Supplee.....	Class of '67
1890.....	William H. Shryock.....	Class of '49
1891.....	John J. Dobler.....	Class of '68
1892.....	Daniel Miller.....	Class of '67
1893.....	John C. Rose.....	Class of '77
1894.....	John B. Van Meter, D.D.....	Class of '59
1895.....	Alvin P. Kennedy.....	Class of '66
1896.....	Edward C. Cockey.....	Class of '51
1897.....	Wesley M. Oler.....	Class of '74
1898.....	C. Herbert Richardson, D.D.....	Class of '59
1899.....	George B. Skinner.....	Class of '64
1900.....	Joseph M. Watkins.....	Class of '74
1901.....	Samuel D. Helfrich.....	Class of '62
1902.....	Walter Snyder.....	Class of '56
1903.....	John H. Sirich.....	Class of '65
1904.....	Samson M. Brownold.....	Class of '83
1905.....	Thomas Ireland Elliott.....	Class of '73
1906.....	Douglas H. Rose.....	Class of '80
1907.....	Thomas Foley Hisky.....	Class of '83
1908.....	William C. Jenness.....	Class of '69

The present officers are:

<i>President</i>	John T. King, M.D.....	Class of '63
<i>First Vice President</i>	Walter E. Meyers.....	Class of '04
<i>Second Vice-President</i> , Armstrong Thomas.....		Class of '93
<i>Secretary</i>	William Benson.....	Class of '71
<i>Treasurer</i>	Joseph M. Watkins.....	Class of '74
<i>Chairman of Executive Committee</i>	Calvert F. Stein.....	Class of '98

All graduates and former students are entitled to membership upon application to the Executive Committee.

The admirable spirit shown by this association, and the many practical proofs of the affection and devotion of its members in things that concern the College, are matters of profound satisfaction to the Faculty and the School Board.

THE BANCROFT LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

"The object of this Association is the improvement of all connected therewith, in debate, in oratory and in general literature."

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	Edmond Donoho.
<i>Vice-President</i>	Jerome K. Lutzky.
<i>Secretary</i>	Herbert Sloman.
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	Moses Baroway.
<i>Treasurer</i>	Herbert L. Grymes.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	C. L. Getz.
<i>Board of Curators</i>	{ Benjamin Baker. Wilbur E. Johnson.

THE CARROLLTON-WIGHT SOCIETY

"This Society has for its object the realization on the part of its members of those benefits to be derived from exercise in debate and elocution, the promotion of said members in general literary culture, and their familiarization with parliamentary usages."

<i>President</i>	Arthur B. Gross.
<i>Vice-President</i>	J. Edward Dubel.
<i>Secretary</i>	George M. Ehlers.
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	Howard E. Josselyn.
<i>Treasurer</i>	
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	George M. Hall.

The Bancroft and the Carrollton-Wight Societies annually contest in public for two gold medals donated by Prof. Wilbur F. Smith, one for excellence in declamation and the other for skill in debate.

These two societies have each a Reunion Association, composed of former and present members.

Prof. G. Emory Morgan offers to the two literary societies a gold medal for the best essay upon some assigned topic.

THE AGASSIZ ASSOCIATION.

CHAPTER 233, BALTIMORE, MD. (A.)

"The aim of the Agassiz Association is to collect, preserve and study natural objects."

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	C. Leland Getz.
<i>Vice-President</i>	Earl J. Uhler.
<i>Secretary</i>	Henry Doeller.
<i>Treasurer</i>	William Wrightson.
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	Alexander P. Schiaffino
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	Otto K. Schmied.
<i>Curator</i>	Benjamin Baker.
<i>Field Secretary</i>	Littleton E. H. Smith.
<i>Historian</i>	George Cobb.
<i>Lecturer</i>	George E. Pickering

The Agassiz Association has suitable cases for the preservation of specimens.

The two literary associations and the society of young naturalists are extremely valuable educational adjuncts to the regular work of the school, and all students are strongly advised to seek membership in one or more of these bodies."

SHAKESPEAREAN SOCIETY.

"This Society was organized on January 13, 1908, to quicken the interest of the pupils of the third and fourth years in the study of Shakespeare."

OFFICERS.

<i>Vice-President</i>	C. Leland Getz.
<i>President</i>	Littleton H. Smith.
<i>Secretary</i>	William S. Rusk.
<i>Treasurer</i>	Lewis E. Goodrich.
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	Herbert Sloman.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	J. Edward Dubel.
<i>Board of Curators</i>	{ George E. Pickering. Edmond S. Donoho.

GENERAL ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	Rozier L. Steinbach.
<i>First Vice-President</i>	Ernest Riley.
<i>Second Vice-President</i>	Ernest J. Pieper.
<i>Secretary</i>	John M. Silkman.
<i>Treasurer</i>	E. Wells Fisher.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	Eldridge R. Christilf.
<i>Curator</i>	Roy D. Pippen.

MANAGERS OF TEAMS.

<i>Football</i>	Charles A. Rogers.
<i>Baseball</i>	Ernest J. Pieper.
<i>Basket-ball</i>	Charles H. Peters.
<i>Lacrosse</i>	Edward M. Fleishman.
<i>Field and Track</i>	John M. LeCato.

The Athletic Association affords excellent opportunity for physical culture and healthful recreation.

Its sports and games are strongly commended to the students. Under the supervision of Instructor Lorett, this Association has special opportunity for practice in the gymnasium several times a week, as well as for outdoor work in suitable weather.

CLASS OF 1908.

OFFICERS.

<i>Honorary President</i>	Andrew J. Pietsch.
<i>President</i>	George E. Pickering.
<i>Vice-President</i>	Ernest J. Pieper.
<i>Secretary</i>	Paul Ballard.
<i>Treasurer</i>	Webster C. Tall.
<i>Historian</i>	John C. Martin.
<i>Prophet</i>	Paul O. Carter.
<i>Orator</i>	George W. Lindsay.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	Eldridge R. Christhilf.
<i>Artist</i>	Edwin D. Stalfort.

CHESS CLUB.

(ORGANIZED SEPTEMBER 30, 1907.)

"This Club has for its object the improvement of all connected therewith in the game of chess."

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	Littleton E. H. Smith.
<i>Vice-President</i>	Charles L. Getz.
<i>Secretary</i>	Benjamin Baker.
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	W. E. Bockmiller.
<i>Treasurer</i>	Herbert Sloman.
<i>Curator</i>	Alvin J. Constam.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	Frederick W. Thomas.

INSTRUMENTAL CLUB.

OFFICERS.

<i>President and Director</i>	Wilmer Ray.
<i>Vice-President</i>	A. Roland Gminder.
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	Charles G. Sehrt.
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	William H. Saunders.
<i>Treasurer</i>	Walter F. Geissel.
<i>Sergeant-at-Arms</i>	Thomas S. George.

GLEE CLUB.

OFFICERS.

<i>President</i>	J. Earle Uhler.
<i>Vice-President</i>	Edmund S. Donoho.
<i>Director</i>	George E. Pickering.
<i>Secretary</i>	Lewis E. Goodrich.
<i>Treasurer</i>	A. Louis Engel.
<i>Pianist</i>	Arthur B. Cross.

The Chess and Glee Clubs deserve special support. They open the way to desirable accomplishments and salutary enjoyments.

PROGRAM
OF THE
Fifty-Seventh Commencement,

June 15, 1908.

ACADEMY OF MUSIC.

Prelude

1. March—"College Days" (Clarke)
 2. Overture—"Harlequin" (Schleppgrell)
 3. Selection—"The Merry Widow" (Lehar)
- Orchestra

Order of Exercises

Prayer	Rev. Charles Hastings Dodd
A Novelette—"Laces and Graces" (Salzer)	Orchestra
Conferring of Diplomas—His Honor, Mayor J. Barry Mahool	
Intermezzo—"Musette" (Moret)	Orchestra
Address,	Hon. Charles W. Heuisler
Selection—"The Red Mill" (Herbert)	Orchestra
Distribution of Peabody Prizes.	Provost Philip R. Uhler
Tone Poem—"Apple Blossoms" (Roberts)	Orchestra
Award of Frederick Raine Medal, George N. Numsen, Esq.	
Serenade for Flute and 'Cello (Titl)	Orchestra

Benediction

March—"The Kiss" (Hilsher) Orchestra
Music by Knight's Naval Brigade Orchestra, M. N. G.

GRADUATES, 1908

Adler, Hillard	Hall, William Parker
Baker, Charles Baylies	Hansell, Cyril
Belt, Donald Knipp	Hardin, George Lester
Benedict, Bertram	Harrison, William Lloyd
Bittorf, John Wilbur	Hayes, William Walter
Bolgiano, Louis Paul	Haynie, Roland Bernard
Brooks, James Vincent	Heinz, Ernest Harry
Brown, Raymond Nicholas	Helfrich, William Goll
Burgunder Bernei	Hopkins, Robert Marion
Coblentz, Maurice Henry	Horn, Calvin Lewis
Cohen, Jerome Nathaniel	Howell, George Robert
Cole, Raymond Kenmore	Hutchins, George Kennard, Jr.
Cole, Harry Norman	Jira, Louis Joseph
Coulson, Marshall Van Meter	Jones, Percy Watkins
Darley, John Wilmerton	Joyce, William Brewer
Davidson, Hymen	Kirkwood, George Ellsworth
Deibel, Harry Fitzgerald	Kratz, Charles Irving
Delaney, Edward Pels	Kuehn, Christan Gothold
Dill, Harry Clinton	Lawton, Dudley Day
Disney, Harold Bernard	Leiner, Joseph
Distler, Walter George	Leitch, Stephen Wells
Dowell, Arthur Wilson	Levering, Arthur Chester
Eldridge, Francis Reed, Jr.	Lichtenberg, Moses Louis
Ellis, Bernard Tenney	Lloyd, Howard Huntley
Elphinstone, Douglass Cassel	Magoun, John Warren
Ensor, Robert Edward	Markell, Edward Louis
Erdman, John Charles Lester	Martin, William Keith
Falk, Harry Solomon	McCuen, Robert Johnson
Fickenscher, Edward Robinson	Michel, William.
Filbert, George Bennett	Miller, Emil Eliphalet
Friese, Fredrick	Miller, Ellis
Froelicher, Hans, Jr.	Mitnick, Louis
Fulton, John Samuel, Jr.	Montell, Egbert Singleton
Gerstmyer, William	Morgan, Gerard
Glen, John Stewart	Neus, Charles Francis
Gminder, Albert Roland	Noonan, Joseph Donald
Gontrum, John Biddison	Norment, Richard Baxter, Jr.
Gorton, Arthur Feddeman	Parker, John Hallowell
Grempler, Walter Edward	Parr, Frank Timothy
Haines, William Granville	Paulus, Max George
Hall, Howard Griffith	Perlman, Philip Benjamin

Platz, Herbert Adam Lewis
Pleet, Paul
Pray, George Raymond, Jr.
Pressgraves, August Walter
Rice, Duane Ridgely
Rogers, Earle Lindsay..
Rosenzwog, Morris Jacob
Rossing, George Albert
Rottenberg, Joseph
Schulte, Henry Monroe
Schultz, Edward King
Sharrett, Harry Allan
Siegel, Charles Louis
Silberman, David
Silberman, Joseph
Skladowsky, John Andrew
Smith, Milton
Springer, George Edgar
Steer, Clarence Edward

Stettmeier, William Frederick
Sutton, Alan Callendar
Tamburo, Salvator, Jr.
Thompson, Henry Magruder
Todes, Gabriel Herbert
Van Meter, Arthur
Wagner, Harry Miller
Wagner, Harry Milton.
Waters, Henry Hooper.
Waxman, Moses Harold
Wenchel, John Frederick
Whalen, Frank, Jr.
Whaley, William Bernard
White, Edwin Charles
White, George Matthew
Wolfe, Joseph Clayton
Wolman, Leo
Wright, William Snowden
Wysham, William Norris

RECIPIENTS OF PEABODY PRIZES

OF THE FIRST GRADE—\$100 EACH.

Burgunder, Bernei
Wolman, Leo

Gorton, Arthur Feddeman

OF THE SECOND GRADE—\$50 EACH.

Miller, Ellis
Rogers, Earle Lindsay

Kuehn, Christian Gothold
White, Edwin Charles

RECIPIENTS OF SCHOLARSHIPS IN THE BALTIMORE BUSINESS COLLEGE

Smith, Milton

Noonan, Joseph Donald

RECIPIENT OF THE FREDERICK RAINE MEDAL

Gorton, Arthur Feddeman

ALUMNI.

In 1851 Public Day for conferring academic honors was first observed. Those students who have satisfactorily completed an approved curriculum receive a DIPLOMA to that effect, signed by the Principal, the Superintendent, the President of the Board, and the Mayor of the city, with the seal of the city attached. The following are the names, year by year, of those who have graduated:

GRADUATES.

1851.

Bruning, H. H.
Cockey, Edward C.
Cushing, Robert H.
Husband, Jacob L.
Lawson, Stephen Allen

Oliver, Joseph W.
Sanderson, Thomas N.
Sollers, William
Thompson, Joseph
Vansant, Joseph

1852.

Cooke, John J.
Cook, Joseph M.
Francis, Charles
Griffin, Henry Clay
Griffin, Robert B.
Miles, Charles

Morgan, Ludowick
Schoolfield, William
Sloan, William
Smith, William T.
Stewart, John M.

1853.

Burke, Edwin
Curtain, Robert
Eli, John B.
Frazer, David
Hooper, Robert
Hooper, Samuel
Kirk, William
Miller, Jerome

Miller, John M.
Morrison, James
Shaw, Samuel
Tilyard, John
Toner, George
Ward, John
Webb, Louis
Wright, Mathew H.

1854.

Bordley, Th. H.
Cooke, William H.
Franklin, John
Hanna, James Alexander
Hoffman, Lawrence B.
Hollingshead, Francis J.
Hughes, Samuel J.

Littig, J. Merryman
Mitchell, James T.
Robertson, Alvin
Slater, John T. B.
Welch, Benjamin T.
Wilcox, William L.

1855.

Brawner, Daniel W.
Cook, Henry C.
Crumbacker, Charles W.
Divier, William T.
Emick, Robert G.
Freeland, Egbert R.
Gault, Cyrus, Jr.
Higgins, Eugene
Hollingshead, William H.

Holtzman, Henry C.
McClure, William J.
McKinley, William J.
McMillan, William D.
MacNeal, Charles L.
Marden, George W.
Sloan, Edward O.
Stine, Thomas S.

1856.

Baer, Robert N.
Cathcart, Charles Henry
Chance, Francis Eldridge
Cole, Cornelius Magers, Jr.
Hanna, William Eagin
Haslup, Rezin Clark
Hatter, Charles William
Kerr, Andrew Scott
Luchessi, Frederick Achilles
Maclellan, Arthur Rutland

Maccubin, Samuel Jarrett
Remare, Richard Antonio
Ridgway, Thomas Stanford
Robinson, George Washington
Sanders, James William
Schroeder, John Henry
Smith, Nicholas Maccubin
Smith, Walter George
Stockston, John McCurdy
Wardenburg, Wm. Frederick

1857.

Arthur, John F.
Atkinson, William George
Bishop, John E.
Dashiell, William H. H.
Dietsch, Lewis C.
Dolfield, Alexander Y.
Hooper, John W.
Knowles, Gustavus W.

Brian, Marion Andrews
Cooper, James F.
Cockran, Richard L.
Krebs, Jacob E.
Lambdin, Charles E.
Rennolds, William L.
Stine, Frederick F.
Stromenger, Charles H.

1858.

Baer, Thomas Sargent
 Brawner, Robert Guiscard
 Cathcart, Robert, Jr.
 Cathcart, Robert Emory
 Cooper, George Washington
 Davenport, Thomas
 Dell, John Everett
 Dorry, John Campbell
 Fuller, Lewis Ogden
 Glocker, Theodore William
 Hooper, Thomas Whitridge
 Hughes, Robert

Lange, John Herman
 McElroy, John Wesley
 Macneal, James Benoni
 Merryman, Joseph Purnell
 Miller, Henry Clay
 Mullikin, James Clayland
 Nagle, John George
 Russell, John C.
 Weatherby, Jeremiah Smith
 Woodworth, William Rufus
 Weber, Paul Ferdinand

1859.

Bell, Adelbert Theodore
 Blimline, Bernard
 Burgess, George Roberts
 Evans, George Washington
 Fort, Leander Duncan
 Grim, Thomas Christopher
 Hepburn, James Peter
 Holmes, Thomas
 Jones, William
 Kelly, Thomas
 LeCompte, James Henry
 McNelly, Hugh

Milburn, James Richardson
 Nagle, William
 Ogier, Andrew Monkur
 Pierson, Thomas George
 Purdy, Warren Grafton
 Richardson, Charles Herbert
 Stirrat, David
 Van Meter, John Bunyan
 Wagner, Henry
 Watkins, Robert Emory
 Watts, Henry Robert
 Webster, Joseph John Gurney

1860.

Barr, James Lewis
 Chilton, William F.
 Christopher, Henry Clay
 Clarke, Asbury Jones
 Clotworthy, Geo. Washington
 Cook, William Wright Lewis
 Dalrymple, William S.
 Gorsuch, Robert McL.
 Graham, James T.
 Johnson, Howard Edgar
 Knoebel, Henry
 Koehl, Edward W.

Law, Jacob G. Davis
 Lusby, Alexander E.
 Middledith, James
 Pryor, Philip
 Robinson, Oliver P.
 Spamer, C. A. E.
 Suman, John G.
 Schwartz, Joseph B.
 Tarr, Joseph B.
 Uber, Carlton A.
 Watson, James E.
 Wolfe, Francis Eugene S.

1861..

Appleby, George F.
Ball, Thomas Sewell
Beadenkopf, Henry
Clark, John C.
Coburn, George
Cook, Gilbert C.
McGlone, John T.
McKee, Henry C.

McMaines, William
McNeal, Charles R.
Reeves, Charles H.
Sollers, Andrew Jackson
Starr, William E.
Stewart, Robert
Torsch, Charles H.
Willson, John Ward

1862.

Appell, John F.
Butler, Henry Clay
Caldwell, William M.
Dietsch, Ferdinand Frederick
Dowell, George E.
Helfrich, Samuel Dutton
Hinks, William H.
Keller, Wilmer Lansfield
King, Albert T.
Leitch, Benjamin Franklin
Milburn, Charles W.

Pearson, Summerfield
Rich, George A.
Rogers, William C.
Schutze, John Augustus
Sills, John W.
Storke, Alexander Lamb
Taggart, Hugh T.
Towson, Henry Clay
Wallis, Robert V.
Westerman, Samuel Eggleston
Whittington, James D.

1863.

Applegarth, Thomas M.
Becker, John George
Brady, Hugh A.
Diggs, John Ross
Greenfield, Thomas S.
Gruber, William H.
Holland, John M.
Hunt, William Beall
King, John Theodore
Lambkin, Alexander M.
Leitch, William A.

Miller, Theodore Kline
Nelson, Victor Holmes
Rutter, George H.
Spieker, George Frederick
Sweeting, James K. P.
Tennant, David L.
Toner, Zachary Taylor
Webster, Thomas W.
Weil, Maver Star
Westbrook, John A.
Wilson, James Patterson

1864.

Cook, Charles Oscar
Harrison, Alexander C.
McCarthy, John
McFarland, John
Orrick, Oliver S.
Pentland, John P. A.
Richardson, Standish Barry

Shannon John
Simpson, John Wesley
Stehl, Gustavus Louis
Stewart, William Cooper
Westenberger, Zachary Taylor
Young, Charles

1865.

Bates, Edward Bayley
 Bishop, Lamartine
 Beckley, John T.
 Frame, James
 Haslup, John S. M.
 Hoffman, Charles August
 Hooper, Edward L.

Patten, Amos Williams
 Saumenig, William B.
 Smith, William Thomas
 Tustin, Septimus P.
 White, William A.
 Wilcox, Alexander Martin
 Yeisley, George Conrad

1866.

Brown, Emmet
 Greenbaum, Daniel
 Harvey, William Thomas
 Houck, Derrick Keyser
 Irvin, George Lawrence
 Jones, John Edwin

Kennedy, Alvin Parker
 Lauer, Solomon
 Miller, John Henry
 Richardson, John Donovan
 Troeger, Andrew

1867.

Appell, John Henry
 Ball, David Emory
 Chichester, William John
 Crook, Thomas Walter
 Dunlap, Henry
 Gillaspey, George Washington
 Halbert, Edward Driver
 Leitch, Robert Rose.

Maydwell, George Edwin
 Miller, Daniel Schaffer
 Miller, Elmer Slack
 Miller, William Reynolds
 Reid, Charles Egerton
 Sumwalt, John W. Richardson
 Supplee, James Franklin
 Thomiz, Herman Washington

1868.

Campbell, John Samuel
 Chapman, John George
 Darrington, James
 Dobler, John Jenkins
 Farringer, Charles Henry
 Faupel, John Jacob
 Ford, Harry Jones
 Neilson, Robert Musgrave
 Stroud, William Henry
 Storke, Seymour Bernard

Frank, Marcus Aaron
 Grove, Benjamin Franklin
 Harkness, George Musgrave
 Hartman, George Andrew
 Jameson, William Davis
 Kemp, William Frederick A.
 Kirwan, George Washington
 Torsch, Edward Louis
 Wiener, Charles Jefferson
 Zimmerman, James Jacob

1869.

Alexander, Simon	Moore, George Washington
Andrews, Charles Carroll	Phelps, Edward Pontany
Clark, Albert Dickson	Shubert, Edward
Clayton, William Elliott	Shock, Philip Edwin
Clunet, Louis Sebastian	Snowdon, Wilton
Dew, Jabez	Swain, Benjamin Franklin
Evans, Henry Webster	Turnbull, John William
Gallagher, John Joseph M.	Wells, Joseph Gist
Harris, Richard Armstrong	Wiener, George Washington
Hoffman, Franklin Jacob	Young, Charles Edward Milton
Keller, Harry Storm	

1870.

Armiger, William Lauderbaugh	Millar, James Howard
Bartgis, Caleb Edwin	Moore, George Washington
Cole, William Chester	Nagle, Theodore
Eilan, Emanuel	Nichols, William Albert
France, Henry Strickler	Parker, John
Jones, Walter	Thompson, William Partlow.
Kirwan, Samuel David	Warfield, David Hiram
Lobe, Harry Isaac	Young, George

1871.

Beadenkopf, Thomas Milton	Nash, Charles Wesley
Benson, William	Pattison, William
Hall, Vernon	Pentz, William Hamilton
Hansche, Frederick Allan	Sollers, Basil
Healy, Edward Joseph.	Taylor, Joshua Douglas
Hebden, Edward	Tumbleson, William Wallace
Henschen, Charles Christopher	Weyforth, William Oswald
Hughes, Thomas	Wilcox, Theodore Filmore
Hunt, Charles	Wilhelm, Lewis Webb
Meyers, Charles Franklin	

1872.

Bailey, George Frank	Freise, William Henry
Blacklock, John Hewlett	Geiger, John William Herman
Cooper, William Hall	Goodman, Jacob
Davis, William George	Hollander, George
Deale, John Summerfield	Juvenal, Decimus Junius
Doyle, Daniel Henry	McElmoyle, John
Farrow, Edward Samuel	Norris, Stephen Foxwell
Fisher, Charles August	Sultzter, Henry Clay

1873.

Bergner, William	Morgan, Yelverton Peyton
Bernei, Simon	Morse, Thomas Robert
Bond, Alexander	Murray, Arthur Daniel
Buschman, Francisco Arago	Murray, Stockton Reese
DeLacour, Edward	Shirk, Henry
Dosh, Homer Samuel	Smith, Richard Henry
Early, William	Smyth, William Thomas
Elliott, Thomas Ireland	Toner, Lewis Cass,
Gwynn, Henry Bash	Wagner, Harry Milton
Lambright, Benjamin Hartman	Watson, Charles Robert
Laughlin, David	White, John Alexander
Marshall, Theodore William	Wilson, Charles Light
Morgan, Gerard Emory	

1874.

Chapman, Frank Selby	Nicolassen, George Frederick
Cole, Samuel Spencer	Rowe, Robert Semple
Disney, Thomas Hargest	Schafer, William Henry
Forsyth, Robert Wright	Schwartz, James Willis
Grauer, Simon	Torsch, Frederick Adolphus
Hatch, Edward Richardson	Watkins, Joseph Marion
Hackett, William Nedill	Wiesenfield, Bernard
Lederer, Lewis John	Young, William James
McCreary, George Washington	

1875.

Bernei, Louis Bernard	Haman, B. Howard
Berry, Charles C.	Lauer, Martin
Borland, Thomas	Lyon, Ira Clinton
Colmary, Abram H.	Magruder, Edward Boteler
Cook, Stephen R.	Mitchell, Charles William
Daneker, George Israel	Morgan, Leigh Clinton
Dare, Frank McKewen	Nicholson, Joseph Carmich
Delahay, Hamilton	Potts, Thomas Gallagher
France, Robert Emory	Scott, John Gordon
Gans, Edgar Herr	Wicks, Edmond Grover
Goodman, Edgar	

1876.

Adams, Howard David	Jacobs, Herman George
Ash, David	James, Charles Edward
Beck, Frederick William	Lauchheimer, Jacob Myer
Bond, Wallace	Lucas, Harry Fleming

1876—Continued.

Bouscein, Gustavus Frederick
 Brian, William Charles
 Burgunder, Solomon Abraham
 Clarkson, Walter Bernard
 Cole, Lloyd
 Downs, Howard Fletcher
 Gilbert, Charles Henry
 Goldman
 Goldman, Leon

Pentz, Clinton Taylor
 Pfister, John Thomas
 Rogers, James Smith, Jr.
 Sewell, Douglas
 Smith, Charles Coleman
 Stricklen, Wiltz Raymond
 Taylor, Charles Albert
 Wynn, James Gould

1877.

Audoun, Milton Whitney
 Ball, Thomas Randolph
 Barnes, Manley Howard
 Chenowith, Harry Milton
 Emich, Daniel James
 Frisch, John Michael
 Gallagher, John Michael
 Geis, Edward Joseph
 Grape, Jacob, Jr.
 Lansdale, Robert Vinton, Jr.

Lauchheimer, Charles Henry
 Marley, Luther Carville
 Miller, Charles Augustine A. J.
 Mitnick, Jacob Joshua Hiram
 Noah, Isadore
 Quinan, Allen Billingslea
 Redgrave, DeWitt Clinton
 Spieker, Edward Henry
 Ziegler, Samuel Frederick

1878.

Chenowith, Harry Milton
 Grape, Jacob, Jr.

Geis, Edward Joseph
 Lefevre, Walter

1879.

Bankard, Edgar Howard
 Bayley, William Shirley
 Block, Hiram
 France, Joseph Chalmers
 Heilig, John Carl
 McDowell, Whitford Loane
 Mitchell, Charles Lea

Porter, Henry Tegmeyer
 Quinan, Johnstone Hamilton
 Roberts, Howard Newcomer
 Robinson, Adoniram Judson
 Roth, William Jacob
 Watson, Edward Louis

1880.

Albaugh, Harry Davis
 Bandell, George Allen
 Bringman, John George
 Cohen, Lewis Jacob
 Collmus, Jacob Henry
 Garthe, Louis

Herman, Nathan
 Miller, Charles William Emil
 Rose, Douglas Hall
 Shugard, George Frederick
 Watkins, William Ernest

1881.

Diffenderfer, William Henry	Lang, Richard Daily
Dryden, Robert Levi	Lodge, Gonzales
Dunbracco, William Winfield	McDaniel, Charles Thomas
Frisch, Gustav	McGee, Benjamin Franklin
Garthe, John Henry	Orndorff, William Ridgely
Gibson, Robert Fusselbaugh	Robinson, Edward Levi
Hatch, William Melville	Walz, William Ferdinand
Hopkins, Gerard Thomas	

1882.

Berwanger, Henry B.	Loane, James A.
Burgess, William Nelson	Mann, Leon H.
Healey, Edward J.	Merryman, Charles G.
Heinritz, George	Meyer, Ferdinand A.
Hunt, Judson	Norris, Rollin
Lefevre, Arthur	Ryttenberg, Moses

1883.

Barrett, William L. K.	Hunter, Thomas J.
Brownold, Samson M.	Kelly, William H.
Cummins, Edwin J.	Kenly, William S.
Eichelberger, William S.	Lambright, William S.
Frank, Simon	Lloyd, John Howard
Gorton, William C. L.	Lowenbach, Joseph
Hannah, Samuel H.	Maccaddin, William B.
Hartogensis, Benjamin H.	Price, Harry W.
Hiskey, T. Foley	Smith, William F.
Hunt, Arthur	Taylor, Edward F.

1884.

Applegarth, Edward C.	Kenly, Ritchie G.
Clunet, Nathaniel S.	Mathews, John O.
Crouch, J. Frank	McPherson, J. H. T.
Disney, Irvin P.	Meeth, Charles H.
Dreyer, George P.	Rasch, William Gustav
Emmons, Howard M.	Rogers, William M.
Jones, Walter	Willis, Edward W.

1885.

Bell, John S.	Buschmann, William G.
Billups, Alfred M.	Gardiner, Isaac S. H.
Black, James W.	Geoghegan, William B.

1885—Continued.

Hall, William H.
Harper, Charles E.
Miller, William Howard
Owings, Edward R.
Putzel, Lewis

Salmon, Lewis E.
Sauerberg, John D.
Taylor, Harry G.
Thomson, Clarence G.

1886.

Booker, George S.
Bothe, Henry J.
Culver, Frank B.
Foster, Allyn K.
France, John William
Greenbaum, Harry
Henschen, George N. C.
Lansdale, Joseph T.
Levi, Louis

Mansfield, Arthur D.
Morton, Daniel G.
Plitt, Charles C.
Stirling, James E.
Uhrbrock, Richard
Vickers, Albert
Wacker, Oscar
Weston, Benjamin L.
Whitehouse, George H.

1887.

Abercrombie, David T.
Atkinson, Louis W.
Bishop, Howard G.
Burch, William B.
Cook, Vernon
Goldsmith, Joseph
Goodman, Israel
Gradwohl, Simon
Hall, William A.
Hands, Joseph C.
Harrigan, John J.
Heindle, William A.

Hill, John E.
Himmel, Leon
Horstmeier, Albert W. A.
Koch, Charles J.
Lauchheimer, Sylvan H.
Lemon, Hanson T. A.
North, Samuel M.
Reich, James G.
Schott, Walter
Smith, Robert A.
Wright, Robert C.
Ziegler, O. Woodward,

1888.

Base, Daniel
Bell, James William
Butler, Robert Lee
Coale, Carey
Cohen, Abraham
Fincke, Frederick Henry
Galloway, William Francis
Hamilton, Edgar
Howard, Charles McHenry
Leeke, Harry L.

Levy, William B.
Miller, Frederick William
Price, Robert W.
Rawlings, Joshua S.
Singer, Edwin E.
Stevens, Daniel G.
Sudler, Emory
Tressell, Walter E.
Watts, Sewell S.

1889.

Baldwin, Rignal W., Jr.
 Bennett, Emory L.
 Block, Simon J.
 Brown, Thomas R.
 Bullock, John S., Jr.
 Cohn, Joel
 Crouch, Alban B.
 Davis, Edwin J.
 Greenbaum, Leon
 Hamburger, Jonas
 Hammond, S. Augustine
 Hancock, James E.
 Henning, William T.
 Hocheder, George
 Lamotte, L. Howell

Latane, John H.
 Mann, Leonard J.
 Moses, Jacob B.
 Peppler, Charles W.
 Polk, Anderson
 Romoser, George A.
 Salzman, Marcus
 Sim, J. Glenn
 Smith, George S.
 Sommer, Martin S.
 Stein, Charles H., Jr.
 Stern, Leopold
 Weston, Harry B.
 Wilkinson, James W.

1890.

Baumgarten, Morris
 Bonn, William Ewin
 Burger, Louis
 Clarke, Frank Angier
 Dixon, T. Freeman
 Dowell, Howard B.
 Edmonson, J. Hooper
 Forrest, Edwin
 Getty, G. Albert
 Green, Thomas F.

Havez, Jean C., Jr.
 Kines, Edward S.
 Mullikin, Clayland
 Paine, Charles H.
 Pielert, Charles
 Soper, Morris A.
 Sparks, Francis Edgar
 West, Henry S.
 White, Wallace D.
 Zoller, Henry, Jr.

1891.

Abercrombie, Harry Nethercliff
 Estep, Wyatt Wiley
 Gibbons, Edward Engler
 Jamison, Archibald Balloch

Jamison, Albert Clark
 Otto, Charles Albert
 Sanders, Thomas George
 Scott, David Merrick

1892.

Billiard, Frederick Chamber-
 layne
 Gernard, Claude Seiss
 Hazeltine, Rutledge Wood
 Henderson, Harry Watts
 Jackson, Arthur Lester
 Kaufman, Marcus

Miller, Carroll Clifford
 Moore, Charles Edgar
 Nitzel, Henry Michael
 Oliver, Edward Spiller
 Robinson, John Andrew
 Rogers, James Sappington
 Ruppel, John Frederick Julius

1892—Continued.

Sewell, George Andrew Palmer	Weisner, Harry Lee
Strayer, Paul Moore	Williams, Thomas Charles
Strobel, Edgar Randolph	Wright, DeCoursey
Waters, Campbell Easter	

1893.

Adams, Thomas Sewell	Sanders, Morgan
Armstrong, Horace	Sanford John Lowry
Beatty, Cornelius	Sickel, Edward
Bonn, Anthony	Sumwalt, John Wesley Rich-
Caspari, Charles Edward	ardson
Feig, Charles Bertram	Thomsen, William Edward
Frank, Louis	Torsch, Charles Burnett
Gantz, Albert Dale	Trippe, James McConky
Kurrelmeyer, William	Tyler, William Gordon
Lanahan, Henry	Van Horn, William Oliver
Miller, Francis Marion	Wallis, William Fisher
Myers, Charles Evers	Warfield, Frederick Howard
North, Harvey Ward	Welbourn, John Armistead
Renshaw, Clarence	Wolf, Isaac Stewart George
Rynehart, Henry Merryman	

1894.

Blake, Frank Ringgold	Maloy, William Milnes
Blake, William Samuel Vinton	Maydwell, Charles White
Cooley, Albert Cottier	Rasch, Harris Blankford
Davidson, Spencer Livingstone	Reed, Charles Eder
Donaldson, William Arthur	Schoenrich, Otto
Gourley, George Frederick	Schultz, Alexander Henry
Hobbs, Jesse Vinton	Todd, John Harold
Hughes, Charles Von Oden	Weglein, David Emrich
Klinefelter, Van Vert, Jr.	Witz, Franklin Emmanuel

1895.

Bceuwkes, Reinier Koller	Girdwood, Allan Cummins
Blake, Eugene, Jr.	Haughton, Hugh Latimer
Bonney, John Lawrence Vick	Hopkins, Harry Allen
Buehner, Otto, Jr.	Keech, James Kemp
Dohme, Gustavus Charles	Leeke, Howard Naylor
Emmerich, Joseph Shepherd	Lohmeyer, Hermann
Erdman, Henry Melvin	Lucke, Henry John

1895—Continued.

Miller, John Neal
 Miller, Raymond Durbin
 Ogier, James Wallace
 Price, Howard Clark
 Reed, Clyde
 Rupert, Walter Parke
 School, George Barr
 Seth, Alexander Lazear

Sherbert, Joseph Royall
 Stidman, Albert Gad
 Swaine, James William
 Uhler, Howard Irving
 Wellslager, Walter Henry
 Wenchel, John Frederick
 Whitehurst, Milton Morrison
 Wicks, John Newton

1896.

Aaron, Alfred Ward
 Behn, Charles Henry
 Benson, Clifton Doll
 Catling, Ernest Stewart
 Cordell, Eugene Fauntleroy, Jr.
 Clark, Garnett Yelverton
 Clark, Perley Wheeler
 Downes, Henry Carter
 Fallon, Harry Tilden Lorenzo
 Flaherty, Martin Vincent
 Graham, Joseph Francis
 Haulenbeek, Elmer
 Hayward, James Ferdinand
 Hobbs, Gustavus Warfield, Jr.
 Hoopes, Walter Washington
 Joyner, Leon Lewis
 Korff, John Andrew
 Krager, Walter Marshall
 Kurrelmeyer, Herman William

La Barrer, John Pollard
 Lewis, Charles Howard
 Luthardt, Frank Frederick
 Reiley, Henry Baker
 Robertson, James Clagett
 Rogers, Wilbur Winchester
 Rossberg, William
 Schmidt, Charles
 Shertzer, Tyrrell Bradbury
 Sherwood, Watson Elmer
 Simpson, Francis Marion
 Spear, Irving
 Stromenger, Walter Nelson
 Taliaferro, Charles Mann
 Thomas, Richard Henry
 Williams, Jesse Wootton
 Winterode, Robert Preston
 Ziegler, Robert Colston
 Zies, William Christian

1897.

Atkinson, Walter Eaton
 Bacharach, Ollie
 Bramble, John Howard
 Campbell, John Gorsuch
 Cone, Frederick Wilbur
 Francis, Isaac Hathaway, Jr.
 Gibson, Arthur Clarke
 Gibson, Joseph Womble
 Hayward, Eugene Henderson

Holt, Hugh Joseph
 Hyde, Edward Pechin
 Kemp, Guy Percy
 Levison, Moses Albert
 Maccubbin, George Helfrich
 Madden, Thomas Joseph
 Manken, Henry
 Mitchell, James Free
 O'Ferrall, Alfred James

1897—Continued.

Quigley, Stephen Hugh
Reese, Matthias Forney
Reiley, James McKendree
Rice, Thomas Stephens
Roulston, Robert Bruce

Sheridan, William Wallace
Singley, Frederick Jacob
Trippe, Andrew Noel
Wiegand, Charles List

1898.

Adams, Charles Edwin
Boyer, Norman
Briscoe, John Straith
Bucher, John Howard
Buttner, William Jackins
Byrne, Harry Stephenson
Cornelius, Thomas Reese
Dew, John Hall
Fishach, Lezburn Gear
Hammar, John Thomas Ward
Hatter, Frank Porter
Hoover, John Walter
McGill, Oscar Vincent
Mendels, Solomon
Miller, Elmer Hall
Miller, John Frederick
Mylander, Walter Conrad

Rehberger, George Edward
Saylor, Charles Henry
Seabold, George William
Selby, George Edgar
Singley, Henry August
Stein, Calvert Frederick
Straus, Henry Philip
Strauss, Abraham
Struth, Otto Albert
Templeman, Frank Le Roy
Thompson, William Collings
Tolson, John Crouch
Tumbleson, Charles Cummings
Vavrina, Charles
Williams, Thomas Bayard
Worley, Maynard
Zies, Frederick

1899.

Addison, Edward Shanley
Baumgarten, Jacob William
Campbell, Robert Madison
Canton, William Nicholas
Carman, Clarence Grafton
Clarkson, James William, Jr.
Cole, Milton Ferdinand
Cordray, Howard Furlong
Dewers, Garriet
Ellis, Walter
Flowers, William Richardson
German, Edward Harrington
Hack, Elam Maclay, Jr.
Hardecker, Conrad
Hildebrandt, Louis Foltat
Hoffman, John Leonard, Jr.
Kerler, George August

Kinnaird, Alexander
Kirk, William
Lohmuller, John William
Macht, David Israel
Miller, William Jesse, Jr.
Moore, Robert Emory
Moran, Wm. Aloysius Richard
Mullen, Philip Hiram Ribald
Myers, Charles Augustus
Myers, Herbert Franklin
Nice, John Albert
Ogle, Marbury Bladen
Oppenheimer, Ernest Herbert
Overman, Charles Augustus
Philpot, William Henry
Poulton, James Emory
Ranft, Charles Frederick

1899—Continued.

Reth, John Harry	Wall, Alfred Vernon
Reynolds, Walter Ford	Wilcox, George Ellender
Schmeisser, William Christian	Wolman, Samuel
Silverman, Aaron	Zoller, Charles Eugene
Sudler, Wright Spry	

1900.

Addison, John Armstrong	Pessagno, Eugene Leo
Blanck, Frederick Conrad	Raider, Harry Adam
Buskner, Harry	Robinson, Harry Le Roy
Curran, Walter Carroll	Rogers, Clarence Jackson
Delcher, William Arthur	Rowe, Charles Arthur
Geiger, John Peregrine	Saumenig, Wallace Lane
Graham, James Melvin	Schaefer, Harry Ferdinand
Hall, Cary Dorsey, Jr.	Seal, George Murray
Hatter, Elmer Leintz	Seidel, Harry Edward
Hemmeter, Charles Frederick	Sheridan, John Ridgely
Hepburn, David Hall	Siegek, Arthur Martin
Herrmann, Edwin Wilhelm	Steinmetz, John Francis
Ireland, Calvin Bourne	Steubenrauch, Charles
Lang, John Garfield	Stumptner, George Augustus
Miller, Ephraim Leopold	Travers, William Keene
Morton, Harry Scott	Turner, Edward Raymond
Ottenheimer, Emanuel Eli	Willson, Harold Edwin
Pacy, Charles William	Winters, Jacob William

1901.

Book, Samuel Harris	Micheau, Edw. Lloyd Howard
Brown, Warren Wilmer	Middleton, Austin Ralph
Clabaugh, Charles Carroll	Muhly, Harry Christian
Cromer, Morris Williams	Muhly, Harry Edward
Crothers, James Chester	Munter, David Wilkes
Cruse, Howard Elias	Needham, Asa of Jr.
Hackett, Hugh Asbury	Numsen, John Newman
Hawkins, Josias Clark Lee	Nunn, Stephen Arthur
Hissey, John Timanus, Jr.	Rosenstein, Jacob Lyon
Hoffman, Carroll Busey, Jr.	Rusteberg, Charles Adam
Johnson, James Massey	Schapiro, Samuel Hyman
Jones, Harry Griffith	Schnepfe, Louis Henry
Kaufman, Otto	Seidel, Emory Pius
Krebs, Roland Sewell	Shryock, Henry Soladay
Laws, Henry Milton	Stiemke, Paul Gotthilf
Manken, Edwin Oscar	Wallis, Leonard Griffith
Meurer, Henry William	

1902.

Almy, Raymond Rodolpher	Hines, Charles John
Baum, Louis	Kane, Samuel Rankin
Bernstein, Benjamin Abram	Karlinsky, Leo
Bosley, John Wise	Koerner, Arthur Warren
Brown, Thos. Bowers Hynson	Lewis, George
Callahan, Theodore Cooke	Morse, Harmon Vail
Clark, James Irving	Pausch, George
Cremen, John Francis	Pitcher, Nathan Pumphrev
Dunbar, Paul Brown	Rittenhouse, Albert David
Edwards, Jesse Stuart	Russell, George Silas
Ennis, Robert Brawner	Scally, Archibald Howard
Falconer, Charles Markell	Shamer, George Preston
Foard, Arthur Virdin	Siegel, Frank Joseph
Fritz, William Conrad	Smith, Elmer Carleton
Goldman, Leman Edwin	Straughn, William Ringgold
Hill, Stewart	Wimmer, Edward Milton, Jr.
Hawkins, John Frederick, Jr.	Woltereck, Gustav Herman

1903.

Bachmann, Frederick	Kratz, John Aubel
Balls, Herbert Francis Verlin	Lynn, Frank Sidle
Blondheim, David Simon	Mintz, Myer
Cook, Joseph Edward	Newhoff, Lee
Daniel, Emanuel	Ortmann, Edward William
Elliott, William Henry Bayne	Pierpont, Edward Lionel
Freas, Howard	Purnell, Howard Spence
Fritz, George Cornelius	Robinson, Lewis Bavard, Jr.
Gressitt, James Fullerton	Schmidt, Maurice Roland
Hammond, Ormond Willson, Jr	Singewald, Joseph Theophilus
Heath, Edwin James	Sirich, Edward Hinman
Heise, Fred. Henry Caspar	Snyder, Henry William
Hill, Joseph Stewart	Thearle, William Henry
Hilton, James Carroll	Wagner, Effingham Buckley
Hungerford, Arthur Ellt	Wagner, George Louis, Jr.
Jones, Thomas Stran	Welch, Robert Spencer
Joseph, Jesse Montefiore	Zies, Emanuel George

1904

FIFTH-YEAR CLASS.

Bransky, Oscar Ellis	Manning, Henry Pindell
Curran, William Thomas	Myers, Walter Emil
Distler, Carl Martin	Owens, Glenn Worthington
Ellison, Daniel	Pennington, Wm. Franklin*
Gilbert, James Clay	Raleigh, George Pitts .
Grauer, Albert	Rice, Leroy
Gould, Clarence Pembroke	Singewald, Karl
Grinnalds, Jefferson Cleveland	Smith, Charles Opie
Hall, Elmer Gill	Stewart, George Adolph
Harryman, Harry Brooks	Tinsley, George Jenkins
Hepbron, Archer Kerr	Troger, Andrew Herbert
Holmes, John Mallory	Turner, Joseph Cleveland
Johnson, Wilbur Taylor	Volz, Christian
Kaufman, Lawrence Stern	Weaver, Cloyd Sherburn
Lowdenslager, John Rowland	Willoughby, Elbert Robinson
Lustnauer, Charles Frederick	Wooden, Ernest Elmer

*Mr. Pennington, a member of this class, received a diploma for the completion of a four-year course.

FOURTH-YEAR CLASS.

Adams, Francis Blackford	Mackall, Colin Mackenzie
Bartlett, Thomas Norvin	Miles, Hamilton Vincent
Bealmear, Cleveland Robinson	Murray, Gerard Archibald
Benson, George McGaw	Nicol, John William
Bird, William Edward, Jr.	Padgett, Arthur Rankin
Branham, Hugh McCulloh	Parelhoff, Bernard Mark
Brown, Eli Vernon	Phillips, James Granville
Cherry, Solomon Leon	Pietsch, Charles Frederick
Christhlf, Francis Dorsev	Pleet, William
Cole, John Page	Pumphrey, Thomas Winter
Cook, Arlington Lee	Reese, Guy Harrison
Diver, Ulysses Samuel Grant	Reinhardt, William Andrew
Dodson, Fitzhugh James	Reineker, Charles Eareckson
Doyle, William Henry	Reiter, Andrew Nicholas
Eichelberger, Louis Hay	Reynolds, Stanley Meade
Elliot, Daniel Stanley	Rhodes, Oscar Lynn
Erdman, William Kenneth	Richardson, Ford
Fears, William Wyatt	Rolker, Hermann Frederick
Fleischman, Albert Joseph	Rouse, Edwin Wells, Jr.
Forrester, Herbert Christian	Roycroft, William Deal
Franklin, Arthur Leyburn	Sackerman, Daniel Samuel
Franklin, David	Saulsbury, Thomas Armstrong
Freas, Raymond	Schulte, Gerd Hayen
Glen, William Rickett	Silberman, Samuel Thomas
Goldman, Samuel Marcus	Sinskey, Henry Lewis
Hack, Earl Reside	Smeltzer, Robert Byron
Hans, Evan Donovan,	Steindler, Leo Fleischer
Harding, Weston O'Brien	Straus, Harold Hirsh
Hawkins, William Edward	Strauss, George Alivn
Hihn, Martin Morris	Tafel, Walter Winfred
Hills, Edward Tremaine	Thomas, Harwell Waters
Huff, Walter Henry	Todd, Homer Ulric
Hunter, John Frederick	Van Lewan, William
Jurney, Frank Preston	Ware, Joseph Todhunter
Karl, John George	Webb, James Brown
Kemp, Edgar Joseph	White, Clarence Eugene
King, Herbert	Wilcox, Howard Cruett
Kirkman, Walter Ness	Wright, Carroll Margott
Knipp, Arthur Russell	Wroe, Edward Harrison
Krausz, Harry Barrett	Yaeger, Charles
Maasz, Arthur Leopold	

1905.

Abrams, Michael Albert
 Beyer, Edward Herman
 Birnbaum, Sylvan
 Bosley, Charles Brown
 Brenton, Benjamin Francis
 Parlett
 Brever, Frank Gottlieb
 Bridgman, Eveleth Wilson
 Bubert, John Diederick
 Caldwell, William Clemment
 Chesney, Alan Mason
 Cohen, Jacob
 Cooke, Charles Wythe
 Copeland, Ernest Winslow
 Cromwell, William Andrew
 Diffenbach, Rudolph
 Disney, George Elmer
 Eliason, William Conlyn, Jr.
 Elliott, John Harris
 Ephraim, Ralph Louis
 Esmann, Adolph Charles
 Esslinger, Richard Indepen-
 dence
 Evans, Zaccheus Bond, Jr.
 Field, Charles Carter, Jr.
 Fisher, Samuel Jay
 Ford, Samuel William
 Frank, Henry Samuel
 Freaner, George Weast
 Freeman, Herbert Blake
 Gilbert, Franklin Scott
 Glantz, William John
 Gorton, William Stuart
 Greasley, Edwin Rice
 Green, Joseph Elliott
 Grinberg, Paul Irving
 Gundersheimer, Milton Ellis
 Gwinn, Charles Nicholas Jos.
 Hammond, John Satchell
 Martin
 Harrison, Charles Morris
 Hendrix, Irving Norris

Hess, Joseph Michael
 Hill, George William
 Hines, Henry Clay
 Hollander, Walter
 Holmes, Frank Glen
 Hooper, Joseph Ward
 Hutchins, George Watkins
 Iardella, William Lynch
 Jaeger, Herman
 Jones, Olin Elkridge
 Kaufman, Frank
 Keiningham, Robert Russell
 Kelly, Caleb Guyer
 Klaesius, Carl
 Krauk, William Conrad
 Krieger, Albert Philip Carl
 Lang, Harold Charles
 Langeluettig, Edwin Walter
 Lloyd, Eugene MacDonald
 Loos, Henry Hofmann
 Markell, Sol
 Matthews, Claude Vance
 Mertie, John Beaver
 Meyer, Jerome Kaufman
 Moses, Leslie William
 Nelson, Wilbur Ormond
 Requardt, Gustav Jaeger
 Riley, Henry Meyer
 Robinson, Aaron
 Roddy, Louis Hyman
 Rosenberg, Arthur Leo
 Rosenburg, Lewis Seldner
 Schiaffino, Attilio Luigi
 Schmidt, William Paul
 Schneidereith, Charles Wm.
 Schwartz, George Henry Chas.
 Selby, Tunis Clay
 Silkman, Edwin French
 Singewald, Henry Elmer
 Skinner, William Hemingway
 Spamer, Carl Ober
 Steinitz, Louis Adam

1905—Continued.

Steinmetz, George Wolfgang	Wegefath, Paul
Street, David Corbin	Wenchel, John Philip
Steinacker, Joseph Tooney, Jr.	White, Edwin Sessions
Sykes, Philip Louis	White, Lucius Read, Jr.
Thomas, Wallace Alexander	Williams, Ralph Copplestone
Thompson, John Sharpley, Jr.	Wilcox, Louis Ives
Thompson, Willis	Wilkinson, Charles Raymond
Underwood, Claude Clayton	Woodall, Thomas Lamb
Wagner, Carl Edward	Wright, Joseph Purdon
Watkins, Lawrence Albert	Wrightson, James Daniel

1906.

Altman, Meyer Robert	Ensor, Ira Willard
Applebaum, Hyman Samuel	Erdman, Warren Dushane
Badger, Robert Vernon	Fisher, Allan Herbert
Baldwin, Anton, Jr.	Ford, David
Ballard, William Cyrus, Jr.	Fox, Michael Jacob
Beck, Benjamin	Franz, Henry William
Bishop, George William	Fredman, Samuel
Blum, Isidor	Frey, Jacob, Jr.
Boarman, Leroy Harrison	Froelicher, Charles Mitchell
Bonner, John Pollock	Garretson, Frank W., Jr.
Brown, Chester Aubrey	Gildea, Ray Yeakle
Casey, James	Giles, John Lawrence, Jr.
Chamberlain, Raymond Edsell	Goettling, Charles Alfred, Jr.
Chandlee, George Mottu	Goldstone, Moses Henry
Clagett, Charles	Goodman, Frank Stanton
Clark, William Norman	Greenawalt, Frank Harper
Coberth, Thomas Filmore	Greenspon, Morris
Coulbourn, John	Gundersheimer, Herbert N.
Cummins, James Elmer	Gutman, Leo
Curtis, Charles Royal	Haas, Albert
Davis, Charles Price	Hauck, Thomas Shryock
Davis, Walter Swindell	Haupt, Alfred Boucsein
Deale, Harry Vail	Heddinger, Howell Griswold
Doeller, Charles Henry	Heilman, Warren Bailey
Doyle, Charles Edward	Himelfarb, Abraham, Jr.
Dryden, William Handy	Hissey, William Henry
DuBois, Hamilton Graham	Hoopas, Edmund Grant
Durke, Frank Hamilton	Hopkins, Oliver Baker
Earp, James Marsden	Horwitz, Hyman

1906—Continued.

Hullett, Howard Edgar
 Johnson, Walter Vincent
 Kaplan, Louis Max
 Katz, Zadoc Morton
 Kenny, James Woodell
 Klein, Allen Loraine
 Knight, Julius Oswald
 Koenig, John Frederick
 Kraus, William Henry
 Kreh, John Edward, Jr.
 Krug, Theodore Adolph
 Landy, David Bernard
 Leas, George Gist
 Levan, Carl Henry
 Martin, William Hennick
 Maynard, Julian Hilleary
 Merfield, Harry Abram
 Moses, Herbert Levy
 Murray, Carroll Harper
 Myers, Benjamin Harrison
 Nicholson, William Gould
 Onion, Edward Claude
 Ortmann, Otto Rudolph
 Ottenheimer, Leo Eleazer
 Overbeck, Robert Milton
 Owens, James Hamilton
 Packett, Sylvan
 Parelhoff, Maurice Isidore
 Pippen, Rodger Hamill
 Platz, Robert Henry
 Prinz, John William

Pumphrey, Howard Maurice
 Remare, Richard Louis
 Rose, Lawrence Raymond
 Saiontz, Frank
 Scarff, John Henry
 Schneeberger, Philip
 Shinnamon, Laurence Louis
 Smith, Henry Webster
 Smith, John Walter
 Stalfort, John Alfred
 Steindler, Nathan Ahrens
 Stewart, Warren Adams
 Stock, Guy Markley
 Sultzer, Ernest Morton
 Todd, Martillus
 Traband, John Henry
 Voshell, Bertram Clark
 Waltermeyer, William Claude
 Weikart, George Schubert
 Weiller, Charles Albert
 Weyforth, Carl Philip
 Whitcraft, Franklin Pierce
 White, William Zebulon
 Williams, Charles Laval
 Williams, Henry Howard
 Williamson, Roger Scout
 Ziegler, Charles Jacob
 Ziegler, Eli Gardner
 Ziskind, Abraham
 Zurmehl, Charles Royston

1907.

Abels, Maurice Henry
 Armiger, Daniel Neff
 Auer, William Lester
 Bayer, John William
 Bissell, Henry Reiche
 Blair, Henry Doterer
 Bobbitt, Lingurn Burkhead
 Bosley, James Marcus
 Carson, Thomas Edward, Jr.

Clary, Edmund Brodie
 Coffman, Rodney Elmus
 Cole, Ralph Neff
 Cole, Wilson Graham
 Davis, Henry Rutter
 Doroff, William
 Douglass, Louis Harriman
 Drager, George Milton
 Erlanger, Felix Max

1907 Continued

Franklin, Howard Coleman	Norment, Louis Tiffany
Frederick, Edwin Louis	Obrecht, Jacob Frederick
Frey, Ernest Milton	Ogden, Harry Ford
Gardner, Murray Milton	Overcash, Torrence Davis
Glenn, Robert Stirling	Pennington, Charles Francis
Greensfelder, Elmer Lewis	Price, Francis Downes
Halle, Milton Louis	Reeside, John Bernard
Hammond, Donald Louis Edwin	Regus, Milton Luther
Harrison, William Edward, Jr.	Reth, John William
Hawkins, Richard Osborne	Reus, Burkhard John
Hearn, William Elmer	Richardson, James Arthur
Hellen, Columbus Joseph	Rosenthal, Gilbert White
Hering, Harold Brooks	Rothstein, Charles
Hobbs, Clark Simpson	Salzer, Herbert Thomas
Homlet, Harry	Sandler, Harry Nathan
Hornstein, Abraham	Schapiro, Joseph
Hutson, John Raymond	Schmidt, Charles Louis
Hedeman, John Rusk Turner	Sehrt, Edward Henry
Johnson, Harlan	Siegel, Joseph Daniel
Jonas, Milton Rudolph	Silberman, Louis
Jones, Charles Braddock	Silkman, Arthur Theophilus
Jones, Harry Clarke	Sloman, Jerome
Jones, Harvey Chester	Smith, Cornelius Magers
Karlinsk, Isador Harry	Stockett, Joseph Noble
Katzenstein, Milton	Strass, Walter Adler
Kemp, Walter Leland	Sutton, John Robert, Jr.
King, Charles Edgar	Taylor, Bayard Hankle
Koenig, Martin, Jr.	Thomas, Frederick Edward
Koether, Charles Gottlieb	Toner, Roland
Leibowitz, Paul	Trimble, Rowland
Levine, Jacob	Tustin, Howard Dubord
Linden, Harry	Urban, Edgar Clare
McClellan, Daniel Durant	Wagandt, George Taylor
Macht, Morris	Wagner, Charles Elmer
Mackall, Robert McGill	Warner, Charles Luther
Macks, Isaac	Weyforth, William Oswald
Makel, Hertel Philip	Wich, Henry Edward
Mason, Titus Lyde, Jr.	Wilkinson, Daniel Lloyd
Mulliken, Richard Nicholas	Wilson, Stansbury Morris
Mogol, Frank	Winterling, Rudolph Milton
Murray, Thomas Arthur, Jr.	Wolfe, James Reanev
Nathanson, Joseph	Yost, George Steedman
New, Archey Cameron	

LAUREATES OF THE PEABODY FOUNDATION.

The following is a complete list of those graduates who, year by year, have received Peabody Prizes:

1858.

Dorry, Joseph John Campbell	Dell, John Everett
Miller, Henry Clay	Baer, Thomas Sargent
Davenport, Thomas	Weatherby, Jeremiah Smith
	Weber, Paul Ferdinand

1859.

Webster, John Gurney	Holmes, Thomas
Kelly, Thomas	Nagle, William
McNelly, Hugh	Pierson, Thomas George
	Richardson, Charles Herbert

1860.

Johnson, Howard Edgar	Robinson, Oliver P.
Wolfe, Francis Eugene S.	Uber, Carlton A.
Clarke, Asbury Jones	Pryor, Philip
	Cook, William Wright Lewis

1861.

Appleby, George F.	Coburn, George
Cook, Gilbert C.	Ball, Thomas Sewall
Torsch, Charles H.	Starr, William E.
	Reeves, Charles H.

1862.

Towson, Henry Clay	Keller, Wilmer Lansfield
Helfrich, Samuel Dutton	Storke, Alexander Lamb
Westerman, Samuel Eggleston	Shutze, John Augustus
	Dietsch, Ferdinand Frederick

1863.

Miller, Theodore Klein
Nelson, Victor Holmes
Wilson, James Patterson

Weil, Mayer Star
Spieker, George Frederick
Hunt, William Ball
Toner, Zachary Taylor

1864.

Simpson, John Wesley
Cook, Charles Oscar
Richardson, Standish Barry

McCarthy, John
Stehl, Gustavus Louis
Stewart, William Cooper
Young, Charles

1865.

Frames, James
Wilcox, Alexander Martin
Yeisley, George Conrad

Hoffman, Charles August
Patton, Amos Williams
Smith, William Thomas
Bates, Edward Bayley

1866.

Lauer, Solomon,
Irvin, George Lawrence
Greenbaum, Daniel

Troeger, Andrew
Brown, Emmet
Harvey, William Thomas
Jones, John Edwin

1867.

Miller, Elmer Slack
Miller, William Reynolds
Chichester, William John

Leitch, Robert Rose
Gillaspy, George Washington
Thomitz, Herman Washington
Miller, Daniel Schaffer

1868.

Frank, Marcus Aaron
Dobler, John Jenkins
Campbell,, John Samuel

Stroud, William Henry
Zimmerman, James Jacob
Torsch, Edward Louis
Storke, Seymour

1869.

Swain, Benjamin Franklin
Weiner, George Washington
Young, Charles Edw. Milton

Turnbull, John William
Schubert, Edward
Wells, Joseph Gist
Clayton, William Elliott

1870.

Armiger, William Lauderbaugh	Nagle, Theodore
Young, George	Miller, James Howard
Parker, John	France, Henry Strickler
	Jones, Walter

1871.

Tumbleson, William Wallace	Nash, Charles Wesley
Beadenkopf, Thomas Milton	Pentz, William Hamilton
Meyers, Charles Franklin	Wilhelm, Lewis Webb
	Sollers, Basil

1872.

McElmoyle, John	Hollander, George
Norris, Stephen Foxwell	Friese, Philip Henry
Goodman, Jacob	Juvenal, Decimus Junius
	Geiger, John William Herman

1873.

Morgan, Yelverton Peyton	Morgan, Gerard Emory
White, John Alexander	Bernei, Simon
Murray, Arthur Daniel	Shirk, Henry
	Murray, Stockton Reese

1874.

Young, William James	Hatch, Edward Richardson
Lederer, Lewis John	Cole, Samuel Spencer
McCreary, Geo. Washington	Schaefer, William Henry
	Nicholassen, George Frederick

1875.

Bernei, Louis B.	Potts, Thomas G.
Haman, B. Howard	Nicholson, James C.
Morgan, Leigh C.	Goodman, Edgar
	Lauer, Martin

1876.

Clarkson, Walter B.	Pfister, John T.
Stricklen, Wiltz R.	Beck, Frederick W.
Lauchheimer, Jacob M.	Burgunder, Solomon A.
	Brian, William C.

1877.

Spieker, Edward H.
Miller, C. Augustne A. J.
Minnick, Jacob J. H.

Lauchheimer, Charles H.
Chenoweth, Harry M.
Ziegler, Samuel F., Jr.
Geis, Edward J.

1878.

Chenowith, Harry M.
Geis, Edward J.
Lefevre, Walter

Grape, Jacob, Jr.

1879.

France, Joseph C.
McDowell, Whitford L.
Heilig, John C.

Bankard, Edgar H.
Robinson, A. Judson
Bayley, William S.
Mitchell, Charles L.

1880.

Miller, Charles William Emil
Rose, Douglas H.
Garthe, Louis

Albaugh, Harry D.
Cohen, Lewis J.
Shugard, George F.
Bringman, John G.

1881.

Lodge, Gonzalez
Hatch, William Melville
Hopkins, Gerard Thomas

Gibson, Robert F.
Garthe, John H.
McDaniel, Charles T.
Orndorff, William R.

1882.

Meyer, Ferdinand A.
Ryttenberg, Moses
Norris, Rollin

Mann, Leon H.
Loane, James A.
Burgess, William N.
Merryman, Charles G.

1883.

Lambright, William S.
Smith, William F.
Gorton, William C. L.

Hisky, T. Foley
Brownold, Samson M.
Eichelberger, William S.
Lowenbach, Joseph

1884.

McPherson, J. Hanson Thos.
Crouch, J. Frank
Dreyer, George P.

Applegarth, Edward C.
Disney, Irvin P.
Meeth, Charles H.
Emmons, Howard M.

1885.

Miller, William Howard
Harper, Charles E.
Black, James William

Salmon, Louis E.
Taylor, Harry G.
Putzel, Lewis
Owings, Edward R.

1886.

Greenbaum, Harry
Culver, Frank B.
Elliott, Robert Wilbur

France, John William
Levi, Louis
Plitt, Charles Christian
Foster Allyn King

1887.

Cook, Vernon
Bishop, Howard G.
Lauchheimer, Sylvan H.

Goldsmith, Joseph
Horstmeier, Albert W. A.
Schott, Walter
Koch, Charles J.

1888.

Cohen, Abraham
Galloway, William Francis
Watts, Sewell, S.

Base, Daniel
Howard, Charles McHenry
Fincke, Frederick Henry
Leeke, Harry L.

1889.

Brown, Thomas R.
Stein, Charles H., Jr.
Greenbaum, Leon

Romoser, George A.
Salzman, Marcus
Stern, Leopold
Bennett, Emory L.

1890.

West, Henry S.
Bonn, William Ewin
Dowell, Howard B.

Clutz, Frank H.
Baumgarten, Morris
Soper, Morris A.
Burger, Louis

1891.*

1892.

Oliver, Edward Spiller
Nitzel, Henry Michael
Jackson, Arthur Lester

Ruppel, John Frederick Julius
Billiard, Fred. Chamberlayne
Strayer, Paul Moore
Rogers, James Sappington

1893.

North, Harvey Ward
Lanahan, Henry
Feig, Charles Bertram

Sumwalt Jno. W. Richardson
Renshaw, Clarence
Kurrelmeyer, William
Trippe, James McConky

1894.

Weglein, David Emrich
Blake, Frank Ringgold
Schoenrich, Otto

Maloy, William Milnes
Schultz, Alexander Henry
Hughes, Charles Von Oden
Rasch, Harrie Blandford

1895.

Wicks, John Newton
Wellslager, Walter Henry
Lucke, Henry John

Blake, Eugene, Jr.
Seth, Alexander Lazear
Sherbert, Joseph Royall
Beeuwkes, Reiner Koller

1896.

Benson, Clifton Doll
Behn, Charles Henry
Kurrelmeyer, Herman Wm.

Clark, Perley Wheeler
Hoopes, Walter Washington
Downes, Henry Carter
Stromenger, Walter Nelson

1897.

Gibson, Arthur Clake
Gibson, Joseph Womble
Hyde, Edward Pechin

Singley, Frederick Jacob
Campbell, John Gorsuch
Manken, Henry
Hayward, Eugene Henderson

*No prizes were distributed this year, the conditions not having been met.

1898.

Mylander, Walter Conrad
Mendles, Solomon
Struth, Otto Albert

Saylor, Charles Henry
Singley, Henry August
Stein, Calvert Frederick
Seabold, George William

1899.

Myers, Charles Augustus
Moran, Wm. Aloysius Richard
Wolman, Samuel

Campbell, Robert Madison
Hardecker, Conrad
Flowers, Wm. Richardson
Lohmuller, John William

1900.

Turner, Edward Raymond
Herrmann, Edwin Wilhelm

Addison, John Armstrong
Pacy, Charles William
Steubenrauch, Charles

1901.

Crothers, James Chester
Shryock, Henry Soladay
Numsen, John Newman

Hawkins, Josiah Clark Lee
Clabaugh, Charles Carroll
Cruse, Howard Elias
Hisse, John Timanus, Jr.

1902.

Bernstein, Benjamin Abram
Karlinsky, Leo
Dunbar, Paul Brown

Bosley, John Wise
Pausch, George
Goldman, Leman Edwin
Falconer, Charles Markell

1903.

Ortmann, Edward William
Bachman, Frederick
Snyder, Henry William

Schmidt, Maurice Roland
Singewald, Joseph Theophilus
Wagner, George Louis, Jr.
Purnell, Howard Spence

1904.

FIFTH-YEAR CLASS.

Grauer, Albert
Singewald, Karl
Myers, Walter E.

Troeger, Andrew Herbert
Tinsley, George Jenkins
Distler, Carl Martin
Owens, Glenn Worthington

1904.

FOURTH-YEAR CLASS.

Pietsch, Charles Frederick
Murray, Gerard Archibald
Kirkman, Walter Ness

Phillips, James Granville
Reiter, Andrew Nicholas
Hills, Edward Tremaine
Adams, Francis Blackford

1905.

Thomas, Wallace Alexander
Rosenburg, Louis Seldner
Moses, Leslie Moses

Loos, Henry Hofman
Holmes, Frank Glen
Chesney, Allan Mason
Keiningham, Robert Russell

1906.

Fisher, Allan Herbert
Katz, Zadock Morton
Blum, Isidor

Ortmann, Otto Rudolph
Overbeck, Robert Milton
Smith, John Walter
Rose Lawrence Raymond

1907.

Bobbitt, Lingurn Burkhead
Rosenthal, Gilbert White
Wevforth, William Oswald

Hering, Harold Brooks
Wagner, Charles Elmer
Cole, Ralph Neff
Smith, Cornelius Mager

RECIPIENTS OF THE SHAKESPEAREAN PRIZE.

1879.....	Johnston H. Quinlan.
1880.....	Douglas H. Rose.
1881.....	Benjamin F. McGee.
1882.....	Arthur Lefevre.
1883.....	J. Edwin Cummins.
1884.....	Irvin P. Disney.
1885.....	John S. Bell.
1886.....	Frank E. Culver.
1887.....	Simon S. Gradwohl.
1888.....	Edwin E. Singer.
1889.....	William T. Henning.
1890.....	G. Albert Getty.
1891.....	Harv N. Abercrombie.
1892.....	Paul M. Strayer.
1893.....	James McConkv Trippe.
1894.....	Jesse V. Hobbs.
1895.....	Howard Clarke Price.
1896.....	Ernest Stewart Catling.
1897.....	Thomas Stephens Rice.
1898.....	William Collings Thompson.

“The New Shakespearean Society,” of London, offered the prizes distributed in the years indicated above. For several years the society has ceased to publish Shakespearean literature.

RECIPIENTS OF THE FREDERICK RAINE MEDAL.

1897.....	Frederick Jacob Singley.
1898.....	Charles Henry Saylor.
1899.....	Charles Augustus Myers.
1900.....	Edward Raymond Turner.
1901.....	James Chester Crothers.
1902.....	Edward Milton Wimmer, Jr.
1903.....	Edward William Ortmann.
1904.....	Albert Grauer.
1905.....	Wallace Alexander Thomas.
1906.....	Otto Rudolph Ortmann.
1907.....	Gilbert White Rosenthal.

